

CSEE 4840

EMBEDDED SYSTEMS

“Whac-A-Mole” Project Report

Spring 2016

Group Members

- *Georgios Charitos (gc2662)*
- *Aditya Bagri (aab2234)*
- *Astha Agrawal (aa3755)*
- *Jai Sharma (js4773)*

Due date: 5-12-16

Table of Contents:

1. Overview:	3
2. System Block Diagram	3
3. Hardware Components	6
Processor & SRAM	6
SRAM	6
The Processor	6
Audio Controller	7
Memory	8
Graphics	9
Mole pop	11
Level-Time-score	12
Hammer	12
Audio	12
4. Software	13
hello.c	14
Arduino Leonardo:	16
Arduino Working:	16
5. Future Work and Conclusion	16
6. Code	17
Arduino Code:	17
audio_codec.sv	20
audio_effects.sv	22
clock_pll.v	28
i2c_av_config.sv	29
i2c_controller.sv	32
SoCKit_top.v	36
VGA_LED.sv	61
VGA_LED_Emulator.sv	63
hello.c	205
usbkeyboard.c	213
usbkeyboard.h	216
vga_led.c	217
vga_led.h	225
Acknowledgement	226

1. Overview:

As a part of the course CSEE 4840, we implemented our final project, the game “Whac – A – Mole”. It is a common game for children and the working of the game is straightforward: Hit as many moles as you can with the hammer. To design this game, we used the Cyclone V board with the Altera FPGA embedded in it. The other components include the VGA Screen display, the Keyboard/Arduino buttons, Linux processor on the Lab computer and the Audio component on

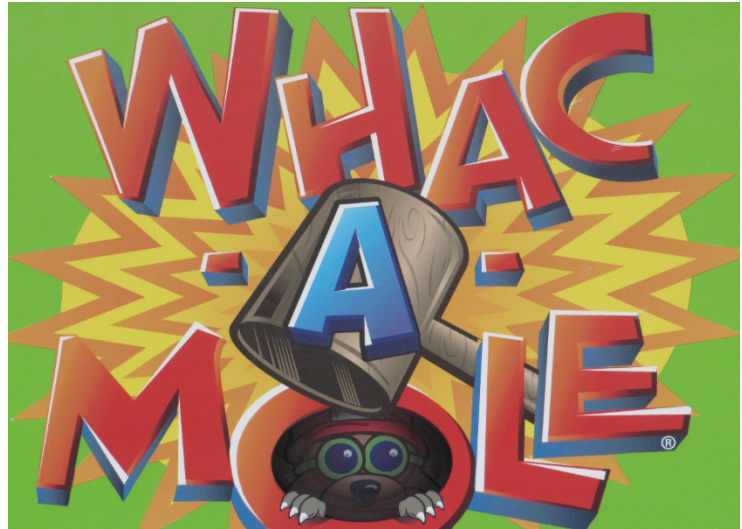


Figure 1.1

the board. The game has multiple level, each one lasting for 60 seconds. The score from one level is carried forward to the next. The time counting down is displayed on the screen. The screen also shows the level and score. 3 Moles pop out of the ground at random and the purpose is to press the right button on the keyboard so as to make the hammer move to the position of the popping mole and strike it in time before it goes back inside the hole. Every successful hit is indicated by a ‘smack’ sign on the screen and the counter of the score is incremented by 1. For a failed hit or no hit, there is no action and score remains the same. As mentioned above, the goal is to hit many moles as possible with the hammer and beat your friend’s score.

2. System Block Diagram

The highest level in our design will be based on the Processor System Block Diagram(Fig2.1). Most Processors are based on this particular system block.

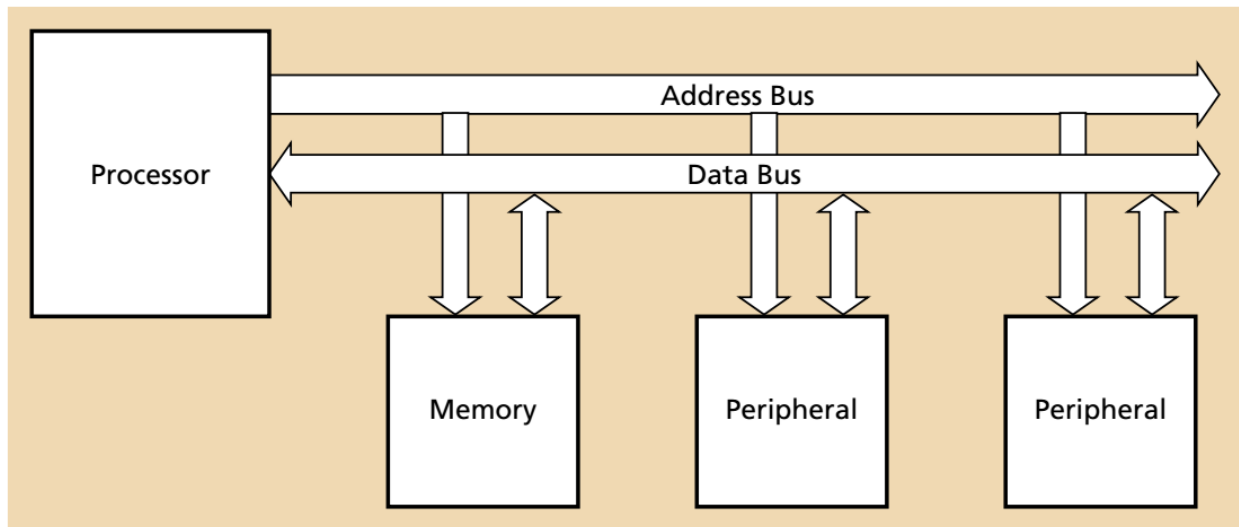


Figure 2.1 : Processor System Block Diagram

Below we outline in detail the blocks our design includes:

- **SRAM Memory:** The memory will be provided by Linux so we do not need to implement it like we did in Lab1.
- **SRAM Controller:** The memory controller is also included in Linux.
- **Linux Processor:** The processor is provided by the Linux environment in the Lab computer.
- **Avalon Bus:** SoCKit board includes the Altera Avalon bus which we used as Data and Address bus.
- **VGA Display:** The monitor for our project as a peripheral.
- **VGA Display Controller :** We created a controller for the VGA Display on the screen.
- **Audio Output and Controller:** Required audio output and controller for the different sounds of the game.

All the components and the way they are connected are shown in Fig2.2.

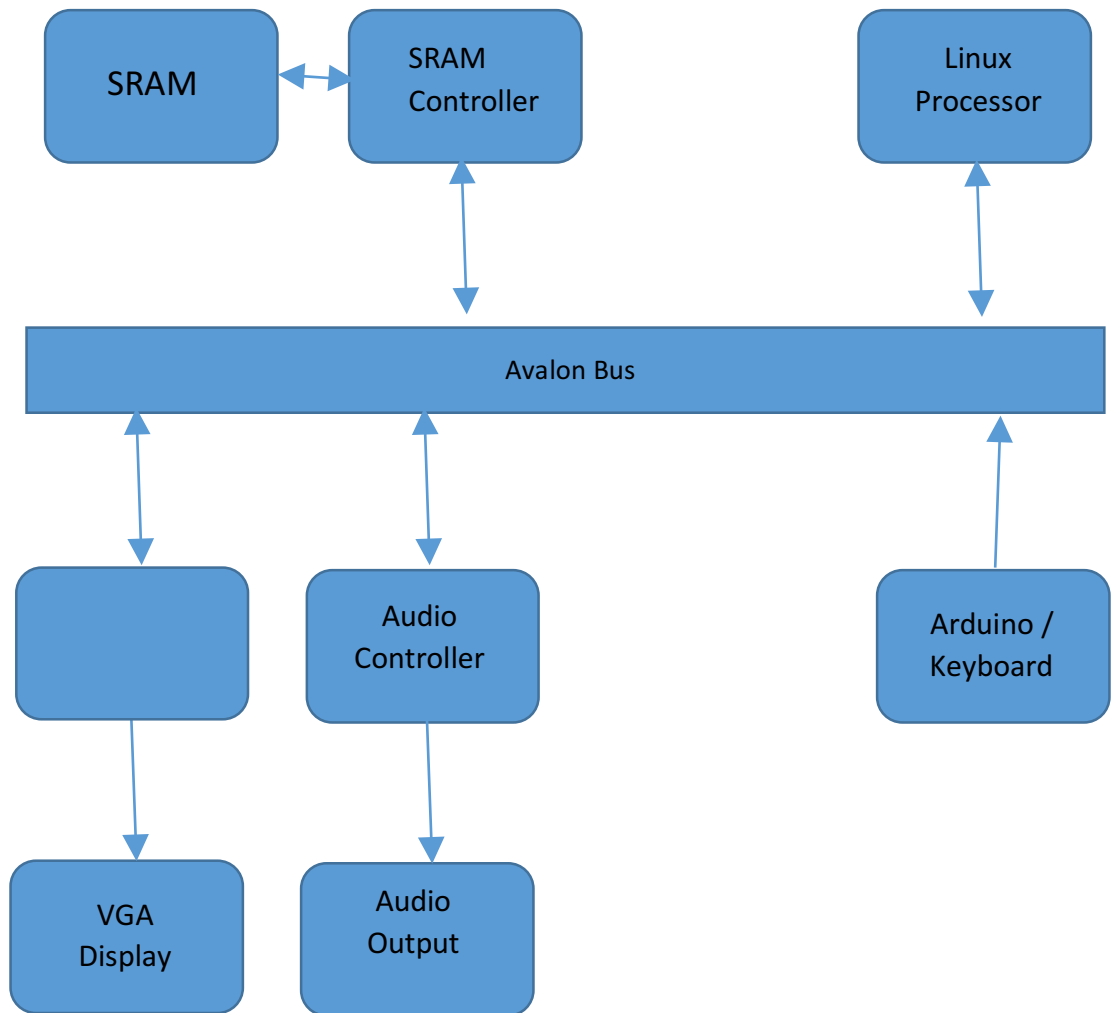


Figure 2.2: Project Block Diagram

3. Hardware Components

Processor & SRAM

VGA controller reads the variable that represents the position and shape of the hammer that is used to hit the moles. The audio controller reads the variable that represents the current playing audio.

Variables used that are stored in registers.

SRAM

This is the memory of the whole system. It is hosted on the Linux environment. It is the intermedia between the processor and the peripherals. SRAM stores the status of the game and all the shapes that appear on the screen. Audio data is also stored in the SRAM.

The Processor

This is the Linux processor, used to either read or write data to the SRAM via the Avalon Bus. The hardware and software commands are carried out via the processor.

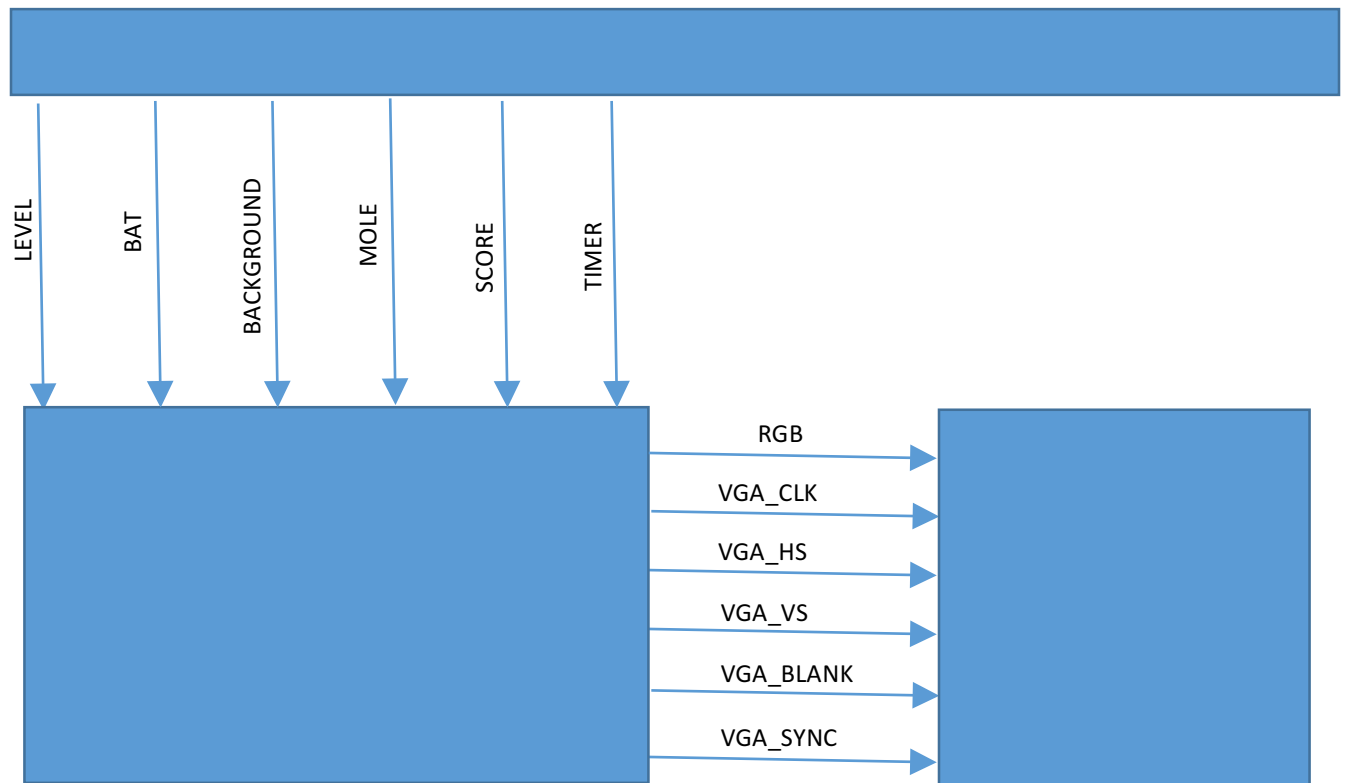


Figure 3.1: VGA Display Controller Block with ports

Audio Controller

The Audio:

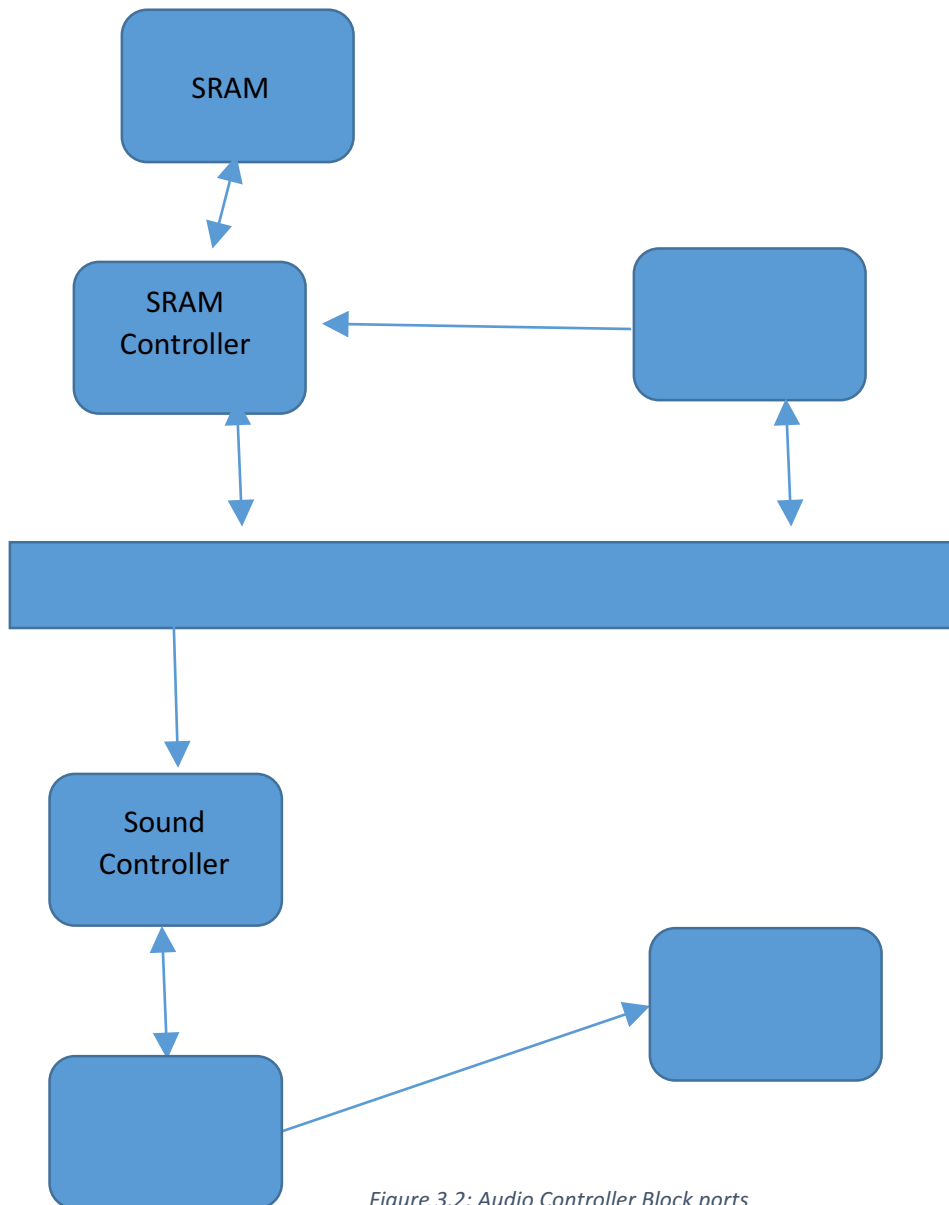


Figure 3.2: Audio Controller Block ports

- The processor controls SRAM to transfer audio files to audio peripherals.
- Audio Codec is the audio function chip on the SoCKit board.
- The Sound Hardware consists of the SystemVerilog code that is used to control the chip by providing it clocks and transferring audio data into it.
- The Sound controller maps the audio part into the bus-memory-processor system.
- The processor receives the C code that decides when to play what audio.

Memory

The graphics of our project were based on the VGA_LED module from lab3 and its submodule VGA-LED_Emulator module. The former receives data through the `writedata` 8-bit input. The incoming data is then stored into 8 8-bit registers named `hex0`-`hex7`. Each data is stored in a different register via the `address[3:0]` input. We used 6 out of eight registers for our project (`hex0`-`hex5`).

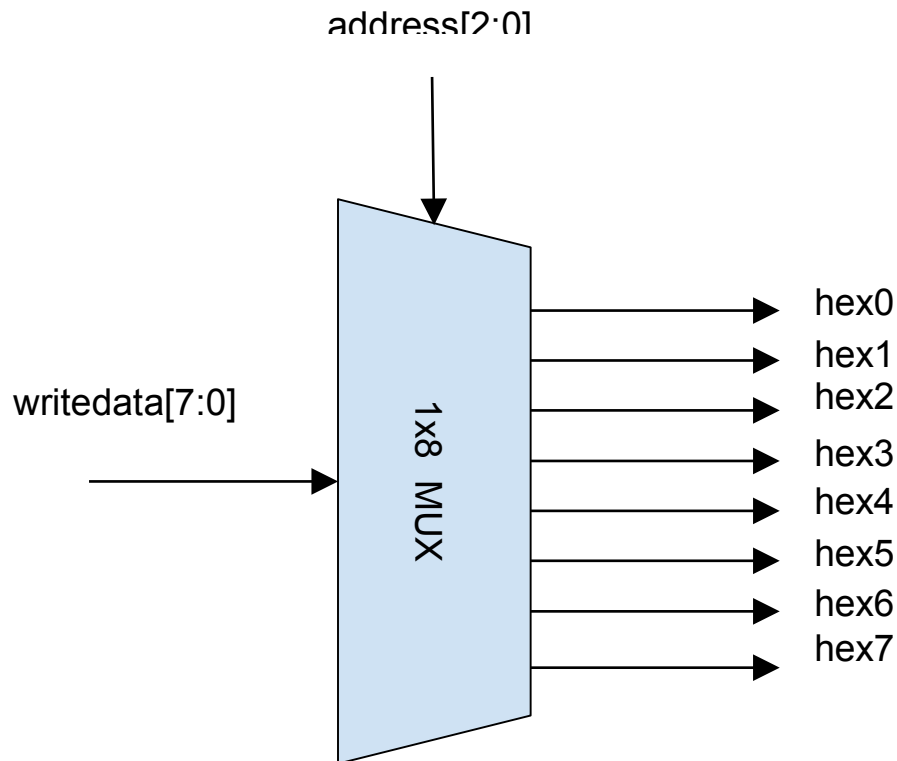


Figure 3.3: Registers

We present the mapping of our registers to the game entities. It is basically the hardware software interface.

hex0[7:0]	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Usage:	Mole 2 Position				Mole 1 Position			
hex1[7:0]	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Usage:	Hammer Position				Mole 3 Position			
hex2[7:0]	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Usage:	Sound 8	Sound 7	Sound 6	Sound 5	Sound 4	Sound 3	Sound 2	Sound 1
hex3[7:0]	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Usage:	SCORE							
hex4[7:0]	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Usage:	TIME							
hex5[7:0]	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Usage:	LEVEL							

Figure 3.4: Hardware Software Interface

These registers are fed into the input of the VGA_LED_Emulator submodule. From there, the raster generates 60fps to the monitor output with the hcount being the horizontal counter and the vcount the vertical one. Flip-flops triggered with the 25MHz frequency of the VGA_CLK are used for this purpose.

Graphics

With that in mind, we generate the graphics in inverse order of appearance and importance. First we generate the sky and the grass which is the basic background. This is done by painting the screen light blue and green with VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B. Once this is done, we generate the 9 moleholes. Each mole is instantiated as a black ellipse. The ellipse equation is shown below:

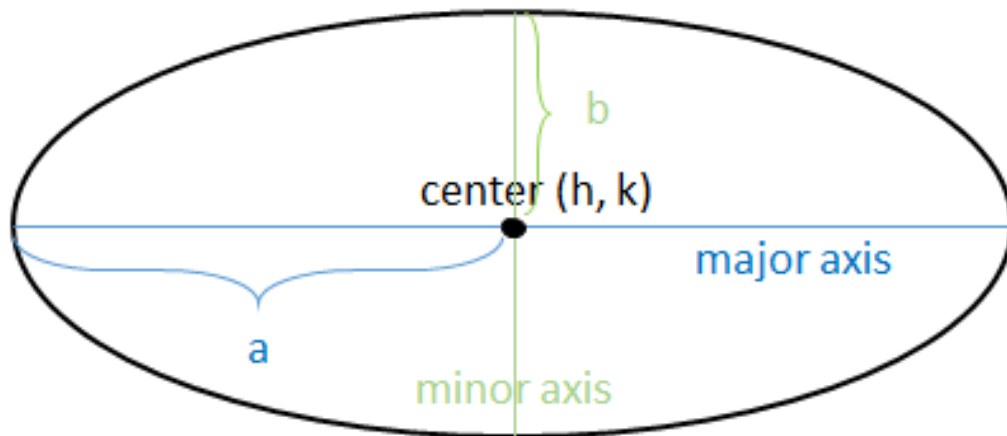


Figure 3.5: Ellipse for holes

All the rest of the graphics are created through sprites. Each entity can be constructed by one or more sprites. We used a memory map which is displayed on the screen at a certain coordinate (1st mux) and for a certain pixel area, usually the 1-valued bits (2nd mux). The mole sprite which included 7 different sprites was the most challenging one. In this case where more than 1 sprites are used, they are placed on top of each other in order of appearance.

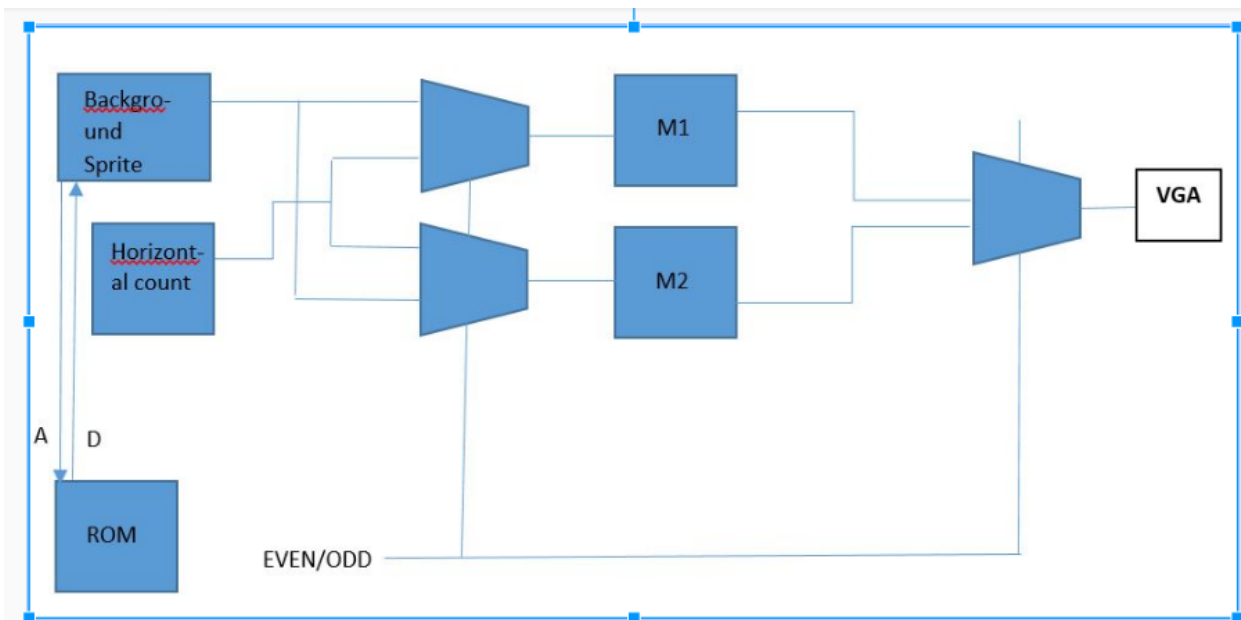


Figure 3.6: Sprite Graphics

To decide the position of the mole, we use 4 bits since we have 9 holes and thus 9 cases for the mole to pop plus 1 more which represents the absence of the mole, so a total of 10. The most demanding part for the mole though was the pop up and pop down.

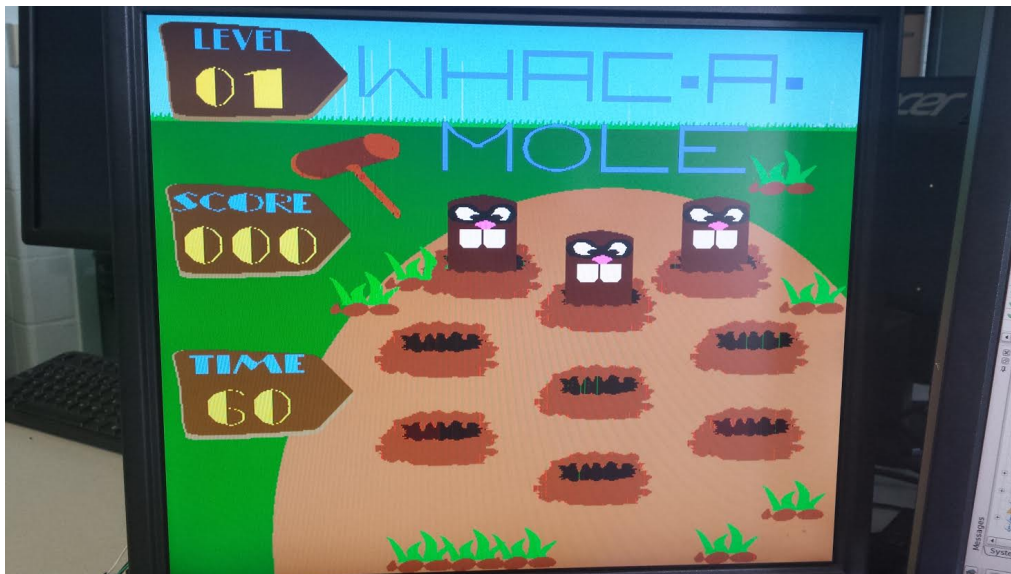


Figure 3.7: Screenshot of the Game

Mole pop

What we did, is to take advantage of the 60fps raster and use a flip flop triggered at the end of the field so 60Hz frequency. When the flip-flop is triggered, we increment a counter from 0 until the height of the mole. When it reaches that height it is hardwired to it and does not increment any more. The trick is to display the mole up until that counter. To instantiate the pop down, we follow the same procedure inversely. We decrement the same counter until it reaches 0 where it is hardwired. Again we display the mole up until that counter.

In order to make our lives easier, we decided after a mole appearance, to send that mole to the 0 case (no mole) which means not in hole. So a sequence for a mole pop would be:

0 -> 5 -> 0 -> 3 -> 0 -> 9 -> 0

Level-Time-score

To display the level, the time and the score, we used 10 sprites for the numbers, multipliers and dividers to extract the decimal parts from the register and also MUX's to output the respective sprite for each number.

Hammer

The hammer is based on two sprites on top of each other. Its base location is always at the top left of the screen. Whenever we chose to strike at a hole, it is rotated 90 degrees counter clockwise and displayed in the hole. If a strike occurs, a yellow flash sprite is being displayed.

The sequence of appearance is of paramount importance for all the above.

Audio

We instantiated an `audio_codec` module to output the sound effects stored in the FPGA ROM. The codec communicates with the Avalon Bus via I2C protocol. We will also instantiate `i2c_controller` module and `i2c_av_config` module from the sockit website.

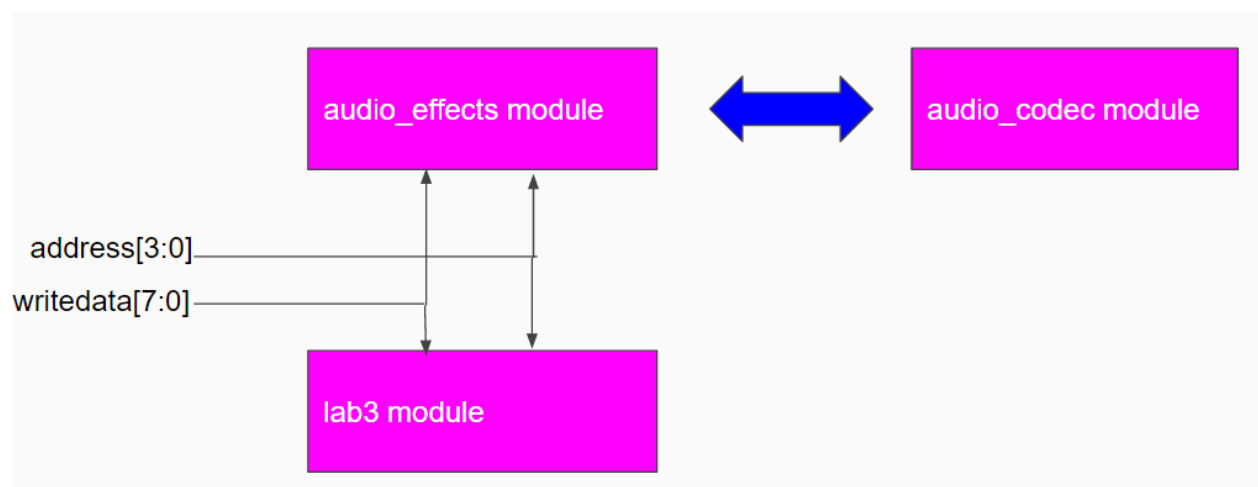


Figure 3.8: Audio Codec Interfacing

Inside `audio_top`, there are four parts in our design, including `audio_codec` module, `i2c_av_config` module, `audio_effects` module and a PLL for sample rate clock generation. The `audio_codec` defines parameters of SSM2603 on board, specifically the master clock MCLK, bit clock BCLK, RECLRC and the left clock and right clock for two stereo channels RECLRC and PBLRC. These clock signals are related with the clock sample rate respectively. The sample rate clock is 44.1kHz which generated by PLL using mega wizard in Quartus. `i2c_av_config` drives the `i2c_controller` inside it. `i2c_controller` specifically define the communication path between FPGA as a master and audio Codec as a slave based on I2C protocol. We modify the transmitted signals as 7-bit address, 1-bit read/write enable and 8 bit data. The driver specify the several requirements and we basically increase the left and right sound volume into 6dB.

In the `audio_effect` module, we specify our sounds. All sounds are stored in ROMs and used in this module. We generated a background sound for a design which was controlled from the hardware. The .mif file for the audio was generated with the help of MATLAB processing and this was read into the ROM.

To control the sound, we need to draw a wire from the lab3 module input of hex2 and address and connect them to the `audio_effects` module as shown in the figure above. Of course we would need to add more waveform rom files and some combinational logic comprised mainly of mux's to the `audio_effects` module.

4. Software

The software part was comprised of the main `hello.c` program, the `vga_led.c` device driver for VGA_LED module from lab3 and the `usbkeyboard.c` program from lab2.

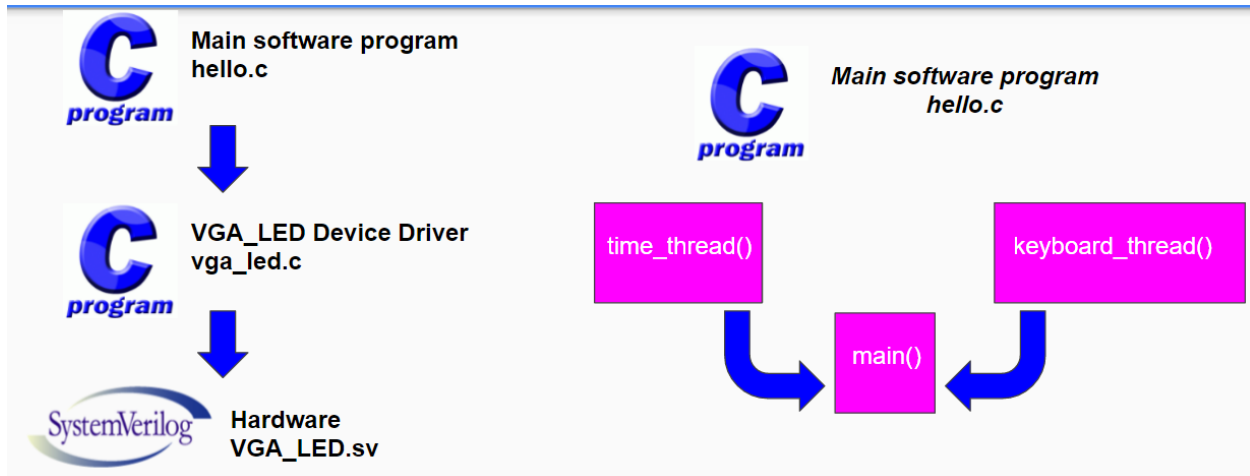


Figure 4.1: Software Interface

hello.c

The software overview for controlling our hardware is shown above. The hello.c is taken from lab3 and extended. It includes the main() function which is the skeleton and the time_thread and keyboard_thread running on the background. Also it uses the write_segments function to send the data to the device driver.

The time thread, instantiates a timer for our game. It counts down from 60 seconds until 0 when we move to the next level. Every operation like the popping of the mole, the level duration etc is synchronised with that particular timer thread.

The keyboard thread opens the usb input and expects an input from the keyboard or the arduino. It mainly uses the libusb_interrupt_transfer function located in the libusb-1.0.0 library. This function pauses the program until the user pushes a button. This is why it should be put into the background as a thread. These two threads need to be handled with care in order to avoid multithreading issues. The main concern is that thread used variables should not be manipulated in the main body or by other threads.



Figure 4.2: Multithreading

The message[8] variable includes the data for our 8 registers. message[0] goes to hex0, message[1] to hex1 etc.

The main function starts by opening the usb interface and checking for the keyboard. Once it is found it opens the 2 threads. Afterwards it enters an infinite loop. In that loop, the essential stuff takes place in the sequence below:

- i. Assign timer to message[4]
- ii. Check if the time is over to increment the level and pause for 1 second
- iii. Change the position of each mole every 1s and do not let 2 moles appear in the same hole
- iv. Use boolean (shift,or,and operations) logic to assign the mole and hammer positions to message[0] and message[1]
- v. Check the hammer position
- vi. For every case of position, assign the hammer position to message[1] and if there is a strike, increment the score by 1, send that mole to 0 (in no hole), assign the score to message[3] and use the write_message function to send the data to the driver.

We did not manage our time properly to implement the soundwaves. The way to do that would be for every one of the above cases to assert a different message[2] bit for a different

sound. That would be the signal to start playing that specific sound. In the case of a strike for example (number 6) we would assert message[2] to 1 and deassert it in the next cycle.

Arduino Leonardo:

The purpose of the game is to hit the popping mole on the screen.

While this function can be achieved using the keys on the keyboard, it is far more elegant to have real push buttons for this task.

The Arduino Leonardo allows us to interface push buttons on a breadboard with the Cyclone V board.

The Arduino can be programmed to behave as a keyboard based on the button pressing.

Eventually, we can have a push button system hooked up to the Cyclone V board via the Arduino and push the appropriate buttons to Whac the corresponding Mole.

Arduino Working:

Unfortunately, we could not manage to have the push buttons on the Arduino to function correctly in time for the presentation and final submission. We implemented the Arduino before the pthreads that allow multiple programs to run simultaneously however the functioning seemed to deteriorate when the pthreads were used. We believe the problem lies in the package being sent by the Arduino to the board is not recognized as a keyboard and even though we modified usbkeyboard.c to solve this problem, we believe that a new driver must be designed for the Arduino to function as a keyboard as the ioctl function is not giving the right result with the Arduino.

5. Future Work and Conclusion

Incomplete goals

Even after initial success of implementing the logic to use Arduino Leonardo as keyboard, we were unable to incorporate it in the final design because of addition of threads.

The sound waves could be controlled only from the hardware. We can extend it and control it from the software resulting in different audio effects for different activities in

the game. Currently we were able to implement the background audio only.

Lessons learned

1. It is better to split the design in small modules.

1. Approach issues in parallel. Not in series. The ones in the end might require more time than planned. By dealing with them for a certain amount of time in the beginning you can do more accurate predictions about the workload.

Future work

1. Insert software logic for increasing mole speed for every next level.

2. Add more sophisticated graphics (mole strike, wind moving, grass, birds, cows in the background)

3. Add more mole stripes.

4. Incorporate main menu and player name interface.

5. Control the audio from software.

Conclusion

We are able to successfully complete a working demonstration of the Whac-A-Mole game. The final version of the game allows the user to Whac the Moles using the keyboard buttons and records the score simultaneously for successful hits. The time counts down from 60 seconds for each level and the final score is displayed on the screen.

6. Code

Arduino Code:

```
#include <Keyboard.h>

void setup() {
  // make pin 2 an input and turn on the
```

```
// pullup resistor so it goes high unless
// connected to ground:
pinMode(2, INPUT_PULLUP);
pinMode(3, INPUT_PULLUP);
pinMode(4, INPUT_PULLUP);
pinMode(5, INPUT_PULLUP);
pinMode(6, INPUT_PULLUP);
pinMode(7, INPUT_PULLUP);
pinMode(8, INPUT_PULLUP);
pinMode(9, INPUT_PULLUP);
pinMode(10, INPUT_PULLUP);
Keyboard.begin();
}
```

```
void loop() {
  //if the button is pressed
  if(digitalRead(2)==LOW){
    Keyboard.write(0x1e);
    delay(200);
  }
  if(digitalRead(3)==LOW){
    Keyboard.write(0x1f);
    delay(200);
  }
  if(digitalRead(4)==LOW){
    Keyboard.write(0x20);
    delay(200);
  }
}
```

```
}  
if(digitalRead(5)==LOW){  
    Keyboard.write(0x21);  
    delay(200);  
}  
if(digitalRead(6)==LOW){  
    Keyboard.write(0x22);  
    delay(200);  
}  
if(digitalRead(7)==LOW){  
    Keyboard.write(0x23);  
    delay(200);  
}  
if(digitalRead(8)==LOW){  
    Keyboard.write(0x24);  
    delay(200);  
}  
if(digitalRead(9)==LOW){  
    Keyboard.write(0x25);  
    delay(200);  
}  
if(digitalRead(10)==LOW){  
    Keyboard.write(0x26);  
    delay(200);  
}  
}
```

audio_codec.sv

```
module audio_codec (  
    input clk,  
    input reset,  
    output [1:0] sample_end,  
    output [1:0] sample_req,  
    input [15:0] audio_output,  
    output [15:0] audio_input,  
    // 1 - left, 0 - right  
    input [1:0] channel_sel,  
  
    output AUD_ADCLRCK,  
    input AUD_ADCCDAT,  
    output AUD_DACLCK,  
    output AUD_DACDAT,  
    output AUD_BCLK  
);  
  
reg [7:0] lrck_divider;  
reg [1:0] bclk_divider;  
  
reg [15:0] shift_out;  
reg [15:0] shift_temp;  
reg [15:0] shift_in;  
  
wire lrck = !lrck_divider[7];
```

```
assign AUD_ADCLRCK = lrck;
assign AUD_DACLCK = lrck;
assign AUD_BCLK = bclk_divider[1];
assign AUD_DACDAT = shift_out[15];
```

```
always @(posedge clk) begin
    if (reset) begin
        lrck_divider <= 8'hff;
        bclk_divider <= 2'b11;
    end else begin
        lrck_divider <= lrck_divider + 1'b1;
        bclk_divider <= bclk_divider + 1'b1;
    end
end
```

```
assign sample_end[1] = (lrck_divider == 8'h40);
assign sample_end[0] = (lrck_divider == 8'hc0);
assign audio_input = shift_in;
assign sample_req[1] = (lrck_divider == 8'hfe);
assign sample_req[0] = (lrck_divider == 8'h7e);
```

```
wire clr_lrck = (lrck_divider == 8'h7f);
wire set_lrck = (lrck_divider == 8'hff);
// high right after bclk is set
wire set_bclk = (bclk_divider == 2'b10 && !lrck_divider[6]);
// high right before bclk is cleared
wire clr_bclk = (bclk_divider == 2'b11 && !lrck_divider[6]);
```

```

always @(posedge clk) begin
    if (reset) begin
        shift_out <= 16'h0;
        shift_in <= 16'h0;
        shift_in <= 16'h0;
    end else if (set_lrck || clr_lrck) begin
        // check if current channel is selected
        if (channel_sel[set_lrck]) begin
            shift_out <= audio_output;
            shift_temp <= audio_output;
            shift_in <= 16'h0;
        // repeat the sample from the other channel if not
        end else shift_out <= shift_temp;
    end else if (set_bclk == 1) begin
        // only read in if channel is selected
        if (channel_sel[lrck])
            shift_in <= {shift_in[14:0], AUD_ADCCDAT};
    end else if (clr_bclk == 1) begin
        shift_out <= {shift_out[14:0], 1'b0};
    end
end

endmodule

```

audio_effects.sv

```

module audio_effects (

```

```
input clk,
input sample_end,
input sample_req,
output [15:0] audio_output,
input [15:0] audio_input,
input [3:0] control,
    input [15:0] sound_new,
    output [14:0] addr,
    input [7:0] writedata,
    input [2:0] address
);
```

```
//reg [15:0] romdata [0:99];
//reg [6:0] index = 7'd0;
//index_addr = 15'd0;
reg [15:0] last_sample;
reg [15:0] dat;
reg [14:0] index_addr = 15'd0;
//assign index_addr = addr;
always @(posedge clk)
begin
addr <= index_addr;
end
```

```
assign audio_output = dat;
```

```
parameter SINE = 0;
```

```
parameter FEEDBACK = 1;
```

```
/*initial begin
```

```
romdata[0] = 16'h0000;
```

```
romdata[1] = 16'h0805;
```

```
romdata[2] = 16'h1002;
```

```
romdata[3] = 16'h17ee;
```

```
romdata[4] = 16'h1fc3;
```

```
romdata[5] = 16'h2777;
```

```
romdata[6] = 16'h2f04;
```

```
romdata[7] = 16'h3662;
```

```
romdata[8] = 16'h3d89;
```

```
romdata[9] = 16'h4472;
```

```
romdata[10] = 16'h4b16;
```

```
romdata[11] = 16'h516f;
```

```
romdata[12] = 16'h5776;
```

```
romdata[13] = 16'h5d25;
```

```
romdata[14] = 16'h6276;
```

```
romdata[15] = 16'h6764;
```

```
romdata[16] = 16'h6bea;
```

```
romdata[17] = 16'h7004;
```

```
romdata[18] = 16'h73ad;
```

```
romdata[19] = 16'h76e1;
```

```
romdata[20] = 16'h799e;
```

```
romdata[21] = 16'h7be1;
```

```
romdata[22] = 16'h7da7;
```

```
romdata[23] = 16'h7eef;
```



```
romdata[24] = 16'h7fb7;
romdata[25] = 16'h7fff;
romdata[26] = 16'h7fc6;
romdata[27] = 16'h7f0c;
romdata[28] = 16'h7dd3;
romdata[29] = 16'h7c1b;
romdata[30] = 16'h79e6;
romdata[31] = 16'h7737;
romdata[32] = 16'h7410;
romdata[33] = 16'h7074;
romdata[34] = 16'h6c67;
romdata[35] = 16'h67ed;
romdata[36] = 16'h630a;
romdata[37] = 16'h5dc4;
romdata[38] = 16'h5820;
romdata[39] = 16'h5222;
romdata[40] = 16'h4bd3;
romdata[41] = 16'h4537;
romdata[42] = 16'h3e55;
romdata[43] = 16'h3735;
romdata[44] = 16'h2fdd;
romdata[45] = 16'h2855;
romdata[46] = 16'h20a5;
romdata[47] = 16'h18d3;
romdata[48] = 16'h10e9;
romdata[49] = 16'h08ee;
romdata[50] = 16'h00e9;
```

```
romdata[51] = 16'hf8e4;
romdata[52] = 16'hf0e6;
romdata[53] = 16'he8f7;
romdata[54] = 16'he120;
romdata[55] = 16'hd967;
romdata[56] = 16'hd1d5;
romdata[57] = 16'hca72;
romdata[58] = 16'hc344;
romdata[59] = 16'hbc54;
romdata[60] = 16'hb5a7;
romdata[61] = 16'haf46;
romdata[62] = 16'ha935;
romdata[63] = 16'ha37c;
romdata[64] = 16'h9e20;
romdata[65] = 16'h9926;
romdata[66] = 16'h9494;
romdata[67] = 16'h906e;
romdata[68] = 16'h8cb8;
romdata[69] = 16'h8976;
romdata[70] = 16'h86ab;
romdata[71] = 16'h845a;
romdata[72] = 16'h8286;
romdata[73] = 16'h8130;
romdata[74] = 16'h8059;
romdata[75] = 16'h8003;
romdata[76] = 16'h802d;
romdata[77] = 16'h80d8;
```

```
romdata[78] = 16'h8203;
romdata[79] = 16'h83ad;
romdata[80] = 16'h85d3;
romdata[81] = 16'h8875;
romdata[82] = 16'h8b8f;
romdata[83] = 16'h8f1d;
romdata[84] = 16'h931e;
romdata[85] = 16'h978c;
romdata[86] = 16'h9c63;
romdata[87] = 16'ha19e;
romdata[88] = 16'ha738;
romdata[89] = 16'had2b;
romdata[90] = 16'hb372;
romdata[91] = 16'hba05;
romdata[92] = 16'hc0df;
romdata[93] = 16'hc7f9;
romdata[94] = 16'hcf4b;
romdata[95] = 16'hd6ce;
romdata[96] = 16'hde7a;
romdata[97] = 16'he648;
romdata[98] = 16'hee30;
romdata[99] = 16'hf629;

end

*/

always @(posedge clk) begin
    if (sample_end) begin
        last_sample <= audio_input;
```

```

end

if (sample_req) begin
    if (control[FEEDBACK])
        dat <= last_sample;
        //sound_new <= last_sample;
    else if ((control[SINE]) & (address==2) & (writedata==1)) begin
        dat <= sound_new;
        if (index_addr == 15'd22049)
            index_addr <= 15'd0;
        else
            index_addr <= index_addr + 1'b1;
        end else
            dat <= 16'd0;
    end
end

endmodule

```

clock_pll.v

```
// megafunction wizard: %Altera PLL v13.1%
```

```
// GENERATION: XML
```

```
// clock_pll.v
```

```
// Generated using ACDS version 13.1.1 166 at 2016.05.11.22:49:45
```

```
`timescale 1 ps / 1 ps
```

```
module clock_pll (
```

```
    input wire refclk, // refclk.clk
    input wire rst, // reset.reset
    output wire outclk_0, // outclk0.clk
    output wire outclk_1 // outclk1.clk
);
```

```
clock_pll_0002 clock_pll_inst (
    .refclk (refclk), // refclk.clk
    .rst (rst), // reset.reset
    .outclk_0 (outclk_0), // outclk0.clk
    .outclk_1 (outclk_1), // outclk1.clk
    .locked () // (terminated)
);
```

```
endmodule
```

i2c_av_config.sv

```
module i2c_av_config (
    input clk,
    input reset,

    output i2c_sclk,
    inout i2c_sdat,

    output [3:0] status
);
```

```
reg [23:0] i2c_data;
```

```
reg [15:0] lut_data;
```

```
reg [3:0] lut_index = 4'd0;
```

```
parameter LAST_INDEX = 4'ha;
```

```
reg i2c_start = 1'b0;
```

```
wire i2c_done;
```

```
wire i2c_ack;
```

```
i2c_controller control (
```

```
    .clk (clk),
```

```
    .i2c_sclk (i2c_sclk),
```

```
    .i2c_sdat (i2c_sdat),
```

```
    .i2c_data (i2c_data),
```

```
    .start (i2c_start),
```

```
    .done (i2c_done),
```

```
    .ack (i2c_ack)
```

```
);
```

```
always @(*) begin
```

```
    case (lut_index)
```

```
        4'h0: lut_data <= 16'h0c10; // power on everything except out
```

```
        4'h1: lut_data <= 16'h0017; // left input
```

```
        4'h2: lut_data <= 16'h0217; // right input
```

```
        4'h3: lut_data <= 16'h0479; // left output
```

```
        4'h4: lut_data <= 16'h0679; // right output
```

```
        4'h5: lut_data <= 16'h08d4; // analog path
```

```
        4'h6: lut_data <= 16'h0a04; // digital path
```

```
        4'h7: lut_data <= 16'h0e01; // digital IF
```

```
        4'h8: lut_data <= 16'h1020; // sampling rate
```

```
    4'h9: lut_data <= 16'h0c00; // power on everything
    4'ha: lut_data <= 16'h1201; // activate
    default: lut_data <= 16'h0000;
endcase
end
```

```
reg [1:0] control_state = 2'b00;
```

```
assign status = lut_index;
```

```
always @(posedge clk) begin
    if (reset) begin
        lut_index <= 4'd0;
        i2c_start <= 1'b0;
        control_state <= 2'b00;
    end else begin
        case (control_state)
            2'b00: begin
                i2c_start <= 1'b1;
                i2c_data <= {8'h34, lut_data};
                control_state <= 2'b01;
            end
            2'b01: begin
                i2c_start <= 1'b0;
                control_state <= 2'b10;
            end
            2'b10: if (i2c_done) begin
                if (i2c_ack) begin
                    if (lut_index == LAST_INDEX)
```

```
        control_state <= 2'b11;
    else begin
        lut_index <= lut_index + 1'b1;
        control_state <= 2'b00;
    end
end else
    control_state <= 2'b00;
end
endcase
end
end
```

```
endmodule
```

i2c_controller.sv

```
module i2c_controller (
```

```
    input clk,
```

```
    output i2c_sclk,
```

```
    inout i2c_sdat,
```

```
    input start,
```

```
    output done,
```

```
    output ack,
```

```
    input [23:0] i2c_data
```

```
);
```

```
reg [23:0] data;
```



```

reg [4:0] stage;
reg [6:0] sclk_divider;
reg clock_en = 1'b0;

// don't toggle the clock unless we're sending data
// clock will also be kept high when sending START and STOP symbols
assign i2c_sclk = (!clock_en) || sclk_divider[6];
wire midlow = (sclk_divider == 7'h1f);

reg sdat = 1'b1;
// rely on pull-up resistor to set SDAT high
assign i2c_sdat = (sdat) ? 1'bz : 1'b0;

reg [2:0] acks;

parameter LAST_STAGE = 5'd29;

assign ack = (acks == 3'b000);
assign done = (stage == LAST_STAGE);

always @(posedge clk) begin
    if (start) begin
        sclk_divider <= 7'd0;
        stage <= 5'd0;
        clock_en = 1'b0;
        sdat <= 1'b1;
        acks <= 3'b111;
        data <= i2c_data;
    end
end

```

```

end else begin

  if (sclk_divider == 7'd127) begin
    sclk_divider <= 7'd0;

    if (stage != LAST_STAGE)
      stage <= stage + 1'b1;

    case (stage)
      // after start
      5'd0: clock_en <= 1'b1;
      // receive acks
      5'd9: acks[0] <= i2c_sdat;
      5'd18: acks[1] <= i2c_sdat;
      5'd27: acks[2] <= i2c_sdat;
      // before stop
      5'd28: clock_en <= 1'b0;
    endcase
  end else
    sclk_divider <= sclk_divider + 1'b1;

  if (midlow) begin
    case (stage)
      // start
      5'd0: sdat <= 1'b0;
      // byte 1
      5'd1: sdat <= data[23];
      5'd2: sdat <= data[22];
      5'd3: sdat <= data[21];
      5'd4: sdat <= data[20];
    endcase
  end
end

```

```
5'd5: sdat <= data[19];
5'd6: sdat <= data[18];
5'd7: sdat <= data[17];
5'd8: sdat <= data[16];
// ack 1
5'd9: sdat <= 1'b1;
// byte 2
5'd10: sdat <= data[15];
5'd11: sdat <= data[14];
5'd12: sdat <= data[13];
5'd13: sdat <= data[12];
5'd14: sdat <= data[11];
5'd15: sdat <= data[10];
5'd16: sdat <= data[9];
5'd17: sdat <= data[8];
// ack 2
5'd18: sdat <= 1'b1;
// byte 3
5'd19: sdat <= data[7];
5'd20: sdat <= data[6];
5'd21: sdat <= data[5];
5'd22: sdat <= data[4];
5'd23: sdat <= data[3];
5'd24: sdat <= data[2];
5'd25: sdat <= data[1];
5'd26: sdat <= data[0];
// ack 3
5'd27: sdat <= 1'b1;
// stop
```

```
        5'd28: sdat <= 1'b0;
        5'd29: sdat <= 1'b1;
    endcase
end
end
end

endmodule
```

SoCKit_top.v

```
//`define ENABLE_DDR3
//`define ENABLE_HPS
//`define ENABLE_HSMC_XCVR
```

```
module SoCKit_Top(
```

```
    //////////AUD//////////
```

```
    AUD_ADCDAT,
```

```
    AUD_ADCLRCK,
```

```
    AUD_BCLK,
```

```
    AUD_DACDAT,
```

```
    AUD_DACLCK,
```

```
    AUD_I2C_SCLK,
```

```
    AUD_I2C_SDAT,
```

```
    AUD_MUTE,
```

```
    AUD_XCK,
```

```
`ifdef ENABLE_DDR3
```

//////////DDR3//////////

DDR3_A,

DDR3_BA,

DDR3_CAS_n,

DDR3_CKE,

DDR3_CK_n,

DDR3_CK_p,

DDR3_CS_n,

DDR3_DM,

DDR3_DQ,

DDR3_DQS_n,

DDR3_DQS_p,

DDR3_ODT,

DDR3_RAS_n,

DDR3_RESET_n,

DDR3_RZQ,

DDR3_WE_n,

`endif /*ENABLE_DDR3*/

//////////FAN//////////

FAN_CTRL,

`ifdef ENABLE_HPS

//////////HPS//////////

HPS_CLOCK_25,

HPS_CLOCK_50,

HPS_CONV_USB_n,

HPS_DDR3_A,

HPS_DDR3_BA,

HPS_DDR3_CAS_n,
HPS_DDR3_CKE,
HPS_DDR3_CK_n,
HPS_DDR3_CK_p,
HPS_DDR3_CS_n,
HPS_DDR3_DM,
HPS_DDR3_DQ,
HPS_DDR3_DQS_n,
HPS_DDR3_DQS_p,
HPS_DDR3_ODT,
HPS_DDR3_RAS_n,
HPS_DDR3_RESET_n,
HPS_DDR3_RZQ,
HPS_DDR3_WE_n,
HPS_ENET_GTX_CLK,
HPS_ENET_INT_n,
HPS_ENET_MDC,
HPS_ENET_MDIO,
HPS_ENET_RESET_n,
HPS_ENET_RX_CLK,
HPS_ENET_RX_DATA,
HPS_ENET_RX_DV,
HPS_ENET_TX_DATA,
HPS_ENET_TX_EN,
HPS_FLASH_DATA,
HPS_FLASH_DCLK,
HPS_FLASH_NCSO,
HPS_GSENSOR_INT,
HPS_I2C_CLK,

HPS_I2C_SDA,
HPS_KEY,
HPS_LCM_D_C,
HPS_LCM_RST_N,
HPS_LCM_SPIM_CLK,
HPS_LCM_SPIM_MISO,
HPS_LCM_SPIM_MOSI,
HPS_LCM_SPIM_SS,
HPS_LED,
HPS_LTC_GPIO,
HPS_RESET_n,
HPS_SD_CLK,
HPS_SD_CMD,
HPS_SD_DATA,
HPS_SPIM_CLK,
HPS_SPIM_MISO,
HPS_SPIM_MOSI,
HPS_SPIM_SS,
HPS_SW,
HPS_UART_RX,
HPS_UART_TX,
HPS_USB_CLKOUT,
HPS_USB_DATA,
HPS_USB_DIR,
HPS_USB_NXT,
HPS_USB_RESET_PHY,
HPS_USB_STP,
HPS_WARM_RST_n,

`endif /*ENABLE_HPS*/

```
////////HSMC////////
```

```
HSMC_CLKIN_n,  
HSMC_CLKIN_p,  
HSMC_CLKOUT_n,  
HSMC_CLKOUT_p,  
HSMC_CLK_IN0,  
HSMC_CLK_OUT0,  
HSMC_D,
```

```
`ifdef ENABLE_HSMC_XCVR
```

```
HSMC_GXB_RX_p,  
HSMC_GXB_TX_p,  
HSMC_REF_CLK_p,
```

```
`endif
```

```
HSMC_RX_n,  
HSMC_RX_p,  
HSMC_SCL,  
HSMC_SDA,  
HSMC_TX_n,  
HSMC_TX_p,
```

```
////////IRDA////////
```

```
IRDA_RXD,
```

```
////////KEY////////
```

```
KEY,
```


////////LED////////

LED,

////////OSC////////

OSC_50_B3B,

OSC_50_B4A,

OSC_50_B5B,

OSC_50_B8A,

////////PCIE////////

PCIE_PERST_n,

PCIE_WAKE_n,

////////RESET////////

RESET_n,

////////SI5338////////

SI5338_SCL,

SI5338_SDA,

////////SW////////

SW,

////////TEMP////////

TEMP_CS_n,

TEMP_DIN,

TEMP_DOUT,

TEMP_SCLK,

//////////USB//////////

USB_B2_CLK,
USB_B2_DATA,
USB_EMPTY,
USB_FULL,
USB_OE_n,
USB_RD_n,
USB_RESET_n,
USB_SCL,
USB_SDA,
USB_WR_n,

//////////VGA//////////

VGA_B,
VGA_BLANK_n,
VGA_CLK,
VGA_G,
VGA_HS,
VGA_R,
VGA_SYNC_n,
VGA_VS,

//////////hps//////////

memory_mem_a,
memory_mem_ba,
memory_mem_ck,
memory_mem_ck_n,
memory_mem_cke,
memory_mem_cs_n,
memory_mem_ras_n,

memory_mem_cas_n,
memory_mem_we_n,
memory_mem_reset_n,
memory_mem_dq,
memory_mem_dqs,
memory_mem_dqs_n,
memory_mem_odt,
memory_mem_dm,
memory_oct_rzqin,
hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_TX_CLK,
hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_TXD0,
hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_TXD1,
hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_TXD2,
hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_TXD3,
hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_RXD0,
hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_MDIO,
hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_MDC,
hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_RX_CTL,
hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_TX_CTL,
hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_RX_CLK,
hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_RXD1,
hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_RXD2,
hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_RXD3,
hps_io_hps_io_qspi_inst_IO0,
hps_io_hps_io_qspi_inst_IO1,
hps_io_hps_io_qspi_inst_IO2,
hps_io_hps_io_qspi_inst_IO3,
hps_io_hps_io_qspi_inst_SS0,
hps_io_hps_io_qspi_inst_CLK,

hps_io_hps_io_sdio_inst_CMD,
hps_io_hps_io_sdio_inst_D0,
hps_io_hps_io_sdio_inst_D1,
hps_io_hps_io_sdio_inst_CLK,
hps_io_hps_io_sdio_inst_D2,
hps_io_hps_io_sdio_inst_D3,
hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_D0,
hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_D1,
hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_D2,
hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_D3,
hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_D4,
hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_D5,
hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_D6,
hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_D7,
hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_CLK,
hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_STP,
hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_DIR,
hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_NXT,
hps_io_hps_io_spim0_inst_CLK,
hps_io_hps_io_spim0_inst_MOSI,
hps_io_hps_io_spim0_inst_MISO,
hps_io_hps_io_spim0_inst_SS0,
hps_io_hps_io_spim1_inst_CLK,
hps_io_hps_io_spim1_inst_MOSI,
hps_io_hps_io_spim1_inst_MISO,
hps_io_hps_io_spim1_inst_SS0,
hps_io_hps_io_uart0_inst_RX,
hps_io_hps_io_uart0_inst_TX,
hps_io_hps_io_i2c1_inst_SDA,

```
hps_io_hps_io_i2c1_inst_SCL,  
hps_io_hps_io_gpio_inst_GPIO00  
);
```

```
//=====
```

```
// PORT declarations
```

```
//=====
```

```
//////// AUD //////////
```

```
input          AUD_ADCDAT;  
inout          AUD_ADCLRCK;  
inout          AUD_BCLK;  
output         AUD_DACDAT;  
inout          AUD_DACLCK;  
output         AUD_I2C_SCLK;  
inout          AUD_I2C_SDAT;  
output         AUD_MUTE;  
output         AUD_XCK;
```

```
`ifdef ENABLE_DDR3
```

```
//////// DDR3 //////////
```

```
output [14:0]   DDR3_A;  
output [2:0]    DDR3_BA;  
output         DDR3_CAS_n;  
output         DDR3_CKE;  
output         DDR3_CK_n;  
output         DDR3_CK_p;  
output         DDR3_CS_n;  
output [3:0]   DDR3_DM;
```

```

inout [31:0]                DDR3_DQ;
inout [3:0]                 DDR3_DQS_n;
inout [3:0]                 DDR3_DQS_p;
output                      DDR3_ODT;
output                      DDR3_RAS_n;
output                      DDR3_RESET_n;
input                       DDR3_RZQ;
output                      DDR3_WE_n;
`endif /*ENABLE_DDR3*/

////////// FAN //////////
output                      FAN_CTRL;

`ifndef ENABLE_HPS
////////// HPS //////////
input                       HPS_CLOCK_25;
input                       HPS_CLOCK_50;
input                       HPS_CONV_USB_n;
output [14:0]                HPS_DDR3_A;
output [2:0]                 HPS_DDR3_BA;
output                      HPS_DDR3_CAS_n;
output                      HPS_DDR3_CKE;
output                      HPS_DDR3_CK_n;
output                      HPS_DDR3_CK_p;
output                      HPS_DDR3_CS_n;
output [3:0]                 HPS_DDR3_DM;
inout [31:0]                HPS_DDR3_DQ;
inout [3:0]                 HPS_DDR3_DQS_n;
inout [3:0]                 HPS_DDR3_DQS_p;

```

output	HPS_DDR3_ODT;
output	HPS_DDR3_RAS_n;
output	HPS_DDR3_RESET_n;
input	HPS_DDR3_RZQ;
output	HPS_DDR3_WE_n;
input	HPS_ENET_GTX_CLK;
input	HPS_ENET_INT_n;
output	HPS_ENET_MDC;
inout	HPS_ENET_MDIO;
output	HPS_ENET_RESET_n;
input	HPS_ENET_RX_CLK;
input [3:0]	HPS_ENET_RX_DATA;
input	HPS_ENET_RX_DV;
output [3:0]	HPS_ENET_TX_DATA;
output	HPS_ENET_TX_EN;
inout [3:0]	HPS_FLASH_DATA;
output	HPS_FLASH_DCLK;
output	HPS_FLASH_NCISO;
input	HPS_GSENSOR_INT;
inout	HPS_I2C_CLK;
inout	HPS_I2C_SDA;
inout [3:0]	HPS_KEY;
output	HPS_LCM_D_C;
output	HPS_LCM_RST_N;
input	HPS_LCM_SPIM_CLK;
inout	HPS_LCM_SPIM_MISO;
output	HPS_LCM_SPIM_MOSI;
output	HPS_LCM_SPIM_SS;
output [3:0]	HPS_LED;

```

inout          HPS_LTC_GPIO;
input          HPS_RESET_n;
output        HPS_SD_CLK;
inout         HPS_SD_CMD;
inout [3:0]   HPS_SD_DATA;
output        HPS_SPIM_CLK;
input        HPS_SPIM_MISO;
output        HPS_SPIM_MOSI;
output        HPS_SPIM_SS;
input [3:0]   HPS_SW;
input        HPS_UART_RX;
output        HPS_UART_TX;
input        HPS_USB_CLKOUT;
inout [7:0]   HPS_USB_DATA;
input        HPS_USB_DIR;
input        HPS_USB_NXT;
output        HPS_USB_RESET_PHY;
output        HPS_USB_STP;
input        HPS_WARM_RST_n;
`endif /*ENABLE_HPS*/

```

//////// HSMC //////////

```

input [2:1]   HSMC_CLKIN_n;
input [2:1]   HSMC_CLKIN_p;
output [2:1]  HSMC_CLKOUT_n;
output [2:1]  HSMC_CLKOUT_p;
input        HSMC_CLK_IN0;
output        HSMC_CLK_OUT0;
inout [3:0]  HSMC_D;

```



```

`ifdef ENABLE_HSMC_XCVR
    input [7:0]                HSMC_GXB_RX_p;
    output [7:0]              HSMC_GXB_TX_p;
    input                    HSMC_REF_CLK_p;
`endif

inout [16:0]                HSMC_RX_n;
inout [16:0]                HSMC_RX_p;
output                    HSMC_SCL;
inout                    HSMC_SDA;
inout [16:0]                HSMC_TX_n;
inout [16:0]                HSMC_TX_p;

////////// IRDA //////////
input                    IRDA_RXD;

////////// KEY //////////
input [3:0]                KEY;

////////// LED //////////
output [3:0]                LED;

////////// OSC //////////
input                    OSC_50_B3B;
input                    OSC_50_B4A;
input                    OSC_50_B5B;
input                    OSC_50_B8A;

////////// PCIE //////////
input                    PCIE_PERST_n;

```

input PCIE_WAKE_n;

////////// RESET //////////

input RESET_n;

////////// SI5338 //////////

inout SI5338_SCL;

inout SI5338_SDA;

////////// SW //////////

input [3:0] SW;

////////// TEMP //////////

output TEMP_CS_n;

output TEMP_DIN;

input TEMP_DOUT;

output TEMP_SCLK;

////////// USB //////////

input USB_B2_CLK;

inout [7:0] USB_B2_DATA;

output USB_EMPTY;

output USB_FULL;

input USB_OE_n;

input USB_RD_n;

input USB_RESET_n;

inout USB_SCL;

inout USB_SDA;

input USB_WR_n;

//////////VGA//////////

```
output [7:0]          VGA_B;
output              VGA_BLANK_n;
output              VGA_CLK;
output [7:0]          VGA_G;
output              VGA_HS;
output [7:0]          VGA_R;
output              VGA_SYNC_n;
output              VGA_VS;
```

//////////hps pin//////////

```
output wire [14:0]    memory_mem_a;
output wire [2:0]     memory_mem_ba;
output wire           memory_mem_ck;
output wire           memory_mem_ck_n;
output wire           memory_mem_cke;
output wire           memory_mem_cs_n;
output wire           memory_mem_ras_n;
output wire           memory_mem_cas_n;
output wire           memory_mem_we_n;
output wire           memory_mem_reset_n;
inout wire [31:0]     memory_mem_dq;
inout wire [3:0]      memory_mem_dqs;
inout wire [3:0]      memory_mem_dqs_n;
output wire           memory_mem_odt;
output wire [3:0]     memory_mem_dm;
input wire            memory_oct_rzqin;
output wire           hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_TX_CLK;
```

output wire	hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_TXD0;
output wire	hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_TXD1;
output wire	hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_TXD2;
output wire	hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_TXD3;
input wire	hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_RXD0;
inout wire	hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_MDIO;
output wire	hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_MDC;
input wire	hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_RX_CTL;
output wire	hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_TX_CTL;
input wire	hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_RX_CLK;
input wire	hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_RXD1;
input wire	hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_RXD2;
input wire	hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_RXD3;
inout wire	hps_io_hps_io_qspi_inst_IO0;
inout wire	hps_io_hps_io_qspi_inst_IO1;
inout wire	hps_io_hps_io_qspi_inst_IO2;
inout wire	hps_io_hps_io_qspi_inst_IO3;
output wire	hps_io_hps_io_qspi_inst_SS0;
output wire	hps_io_hps_io_qspi_inst_CLK;
inout wire	hps_io_hps_io_sdio_inst_CMD;
inout wire	hps_io_hps_io_sdio_inst_D0;
inout wire	hps_io_hps_io_sdio_inst_D1;
output wire	hps_io_hps_io_sdio_inst_CLK;
inout wire	hps_io_hps_io_sdio_inst_D2;
inout wire	hps_io_hps_io_sdio_inst_D3;
inout wire	hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_D0;
inout wire	hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_D1;
inout wire	hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_D2;
inout wire	hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_D3;

```

inout wire          hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_D4;
inout wire          hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_D5;
inout wire          hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_D6;
inout wire          hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_D7;
input wire          hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_CLK;
output wire         hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_STP;
input wire          hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_DIR;
input wire          hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_NXT;
output wire         hps_io_hps_io_spim0_inst_CLK;
output wire         hps_io_hps_io_spim0_inst_MOSI;
input wire          hps_io_hps_io_spim0_inst_MISO;
output wire         hps_io_hps_io_spim0_inst_SS0;
output wire         hps_io_hps_io_spim1_inst_CLK;
output wire         hps_io_hps_io_spim1_inst_MOSI;
input wire          hps_io_hps_io_spim1_inst_MISO;
output wire         hps_io_hps_io_spim1_inst_SS0;
input wire          hps_io_hps_io_uart0_inst_RX;
output wire         hps_io_hps_io_uart0_inst_TX;
inout wire          hps_io_hps_io_i2c1_inst_SDA;
inout wire          hps_io_hps_io_i2c1_inst_SCL;
inout wire          hps_io_hps_io_gpio_inst_GPIO00;

//=====

// REG/WIRE declarations

//=====

//   For Audio CODEC

wire                AUD_CTRL_CLK;    //   For Audio Controller

reg [31:0]          Cont;

```

```

wire                                VGA_CTRL_CLK;
wire [9:0]                          mVGA_R;
wire [9:0]                          mVGA_G;
wire [9:0]                          mVGA_B;
wire [19:0]                         mVGA_ADDR;
wire                                DLY_RST;

// For VGA Controller
wire                                mVGA_CLK;
wire [9:0]                          mRed;
wire [9:0]                          mGreen;
wire [9:0]                          mBlue;
wire                                VGA_Read; // VGA data request

wire [9:0]                          recon_VGA_R;
wire [9:0]                          recon_VGA_G;
wire [9:0]                          recon_VGA_B;

// For Down Sample
wire [3:0]                          Remain;
wire [9:0]                          Quotient;

wire                                AUD_MUTE;

// Drive the LEDs with the switches
//assign LED = SW;

// Make the FPGA reset cause an HPS reset
reg [19:0]                          hps_reset_counter = 20'h0;

```

```

reg                                                    hps_fpga_reset_n = 0;

//AUDIO
wire reset = !KEY[0];
wire main_clk;
wire audio_clk;

wire [1:0] sample_end;
wire [1:0] sample_req;
wire [15:0] audio_output;
wire [15:0] audio_input;
wire [15:0] sound_new;
wire [14:0] addr;

city b1
    ( .address(addr),
      .clock(OSC_50_B8A),
      .q(sound_new));

clock_pll pll (
    .refclk (OSC_50_B8A),
    .rst (reset),
    .outclk_0 (audio_clk),
    .outclk_1 (main_clk)
);

i2c_av_config av_config (
    .clk (main_clk),
    .reset (reset),
    .i2c_sclk (AUD_I2C_SCLK),

```

```
.i2c_sdat (AUD_I2C_SDAT),  
.status (LED)  
);
```

```
assign AUD_XCK = audio_clk;  
assign AUD_MUTE = (SW != 4'b0);
```

```
audio_codec ac (  
.clk (audio_clk),  
.reset (reset),  
.sample_end (sample_end),  
.sample_req (sample_req),  
.audio_output (audio_output),  
.audio_input (audio_input),  
.channel_sel (2'b10),  
  
.AUD_ADCLRCK (AUD_ADCLRCK),  
.AUD_ADCDAT (AUD_ADCDAT),  
.AUD_DACLK (AUD_DACLK),  
.AUD_DACDAT (AUD_DACDAT),  
.AUD_BCLK (AUD_BCLK)  
);
```

```
audio_effects ae (  
.clk (audio_clk),  
.sample_end (sample_end[1]),  
.sample_req (sample_req[1]),  
.audio_output (audio_output),  
.audio_input (audio_input),
```



```

.control (SW),
    .sound_new(sound_new),
    .addr(addr),
);

always @(posedge OSC_50_B4A) begin
    if (hps_reset_counter == 20'h fffff) hps_fpga_reset_n <= 1;
    hps_reset_counter <= hps_reset_counter + 1;
end

```

```

lab3 u0 (
    .clk_clk          (OSC_50_B4A),          //      clk.clk
    .reset_reset_n   (hps_fpga_reset_n),    //      reset.reset_n
    .memory_mem_a    (memory_mem_a),        //      memory.mem_a
    .memory_mem_ba   (memory_mem_ba),       //      .mem_ba
    .memory_mem_ck   (memory_mem_ck),       //      .mem_ck
    .memory_mem_ck_n (memory_mem_ck_n),     //      .mem_ck_n
    .memory_mem_cke  (memory_mem_cke),      //      .mem_cke
    .memory_mem_cs_n (memory_mem_cs_n),     //      .mem_cs_n
    .memory_mem_ras_n (memory_mem_ras_n),   //      .mem_ras_n
    .memory_mem_cas_n (memory_mem_cas_n),   //      .mem_cas_n
    .memory_mem_we_n (memory_mem_we_n),     //      .mem_we_n
    .memory_mem_reset_n (memory_mem_reset_n), //      .mem_reset_n
    .memory_mem_dq   (memory_mem_dq),       //      .mem_dq
    .memory_mem_dqs  (memory_mem_dqs),      //      .mem_dqs
    .memory_mem_dqs_n (memory_mem_dqs_n),   //      .mem_dqs_n
    .memory_mem_odt  (memory_mem_odt),      //      .mem_odt
    .memory_mem_dm   (memory_mem_dm),       //      .mem_dm
    .memory_oct_rzqin (memory_oct_rzqin),   //      .oct_rzqin

```

```

        .hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_TX_CLK          (hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_TX_CLK), //
        .hps_0_hps_io.hps_io_emac1_inst_TX_CLK

        .hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_TXD0          (hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_TXD0), //
.hps_io_emac1_inst_TXD0

        .hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_TXD1          (hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_TXD1), //
.hps_io_emac1_inst_TXD1

        .hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_TXD2          (hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_TXD2), //
.hps_io_emac1_inst_TXD2

        .hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_TXD3          (hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_TXD3), //
.hps_io_emac1_inst_TXD3

        .hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_RXD0          (hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_RXD0), //
.hps_io_emac1_inst_RXD0

        .hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_MDIO          (hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_MDIO), //
.hps_io_emac1_inst_MDIO

        .hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_MDC          (hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_MDC), //
.hps_io_emac1_inst_MDC

        .hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_RX_CTL        (hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_RX_CTL), //
.hps_io_emac1_inst_RX_CTL

        .hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_TX_CTL        (hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_TX_CTL), //
.hps_io_emac1_inst_TX_CTL

        .hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_RX_CLK        (hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_RX_CLK), //
.hps_io_emac1_inst_RX_CLK

        .hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_RXD1          (hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_RXD1), //
.hps_io_emac1_inst_RXD1

        .hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_RXD2          (hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_RXD2), //
.hps_io_emac1_inst_RXD2

        .hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_RXD3          (hps_io_hps_io_emac1_inst_RXD3), //
.hps_io_emac1_inst_RXD3

        .hps_io_hps_io_qspi_inst_IO0            (hps_io_hps_io_qspi_inst_IO0), //
.hps_io_qspi_inst_IO0

        .hps_io_hps_io_qspi_inst_IO1            (hps_io_hps_io_qspi_inst_IO1), //
.hps_io_qspi_inst_IO1

        .hps_io_hps_io_qspi_inst_IO2            (hps_io_hps_io_qspi_inst_IO2), //
.hps_io_qspi_inst_IO2

```

```
.hps_io_hps_io_qspi_inst_IO3      (hps_io_hps_io_qspi_inst_IO3), //
.hps_io_qspi_inst_IO3

.hps_io_hps_io_qspi_inst_SS0      (hps_io_hps_io_qspi_inst_SS0), //
.hps_io_qspi_inst_SS0

.hps_io_hps_io_qspi_inst_CLK      (hps_io_hps_io_qspi_inst_CLK), //
.hps_io_qspi_inst_CLK

.hps_io_hps_io_sdio_inst_CMD      (hps_io_hps_io_sdio_inst_CMD), //
.hps_io_sdio_inst_CMD

.hps_io_hps_io_sdio_inst_D0      (hps_io_hps_io_sdio_inst_D0), //
.hps_io_sdio_inst_D0

.hps_io_hps_io_sdio_inst_D1      (hps_io_hps_io_sdio_inst_D1), //
.hps_io_sdio_inst_D1

.hps_io_hps_io_sdio_inst_CLK      (hps_io_hps_io_sdio_inst_CLK), //
.hps_io_sdio_inst_CLK

.hps_io_hps_io_sdio_inst_D2      (hps_io_hps_io_sdio_inst_D2), //
.hps_io_sdio_inst_D2

.hps_io_hps_io_sdio_inst_D3      (hps_io_hps_io_sdio_inst_D3), //
.hps_io_sdio_inst_D3

.hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_D0      (hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_D0), //
.hps_io_usb1_inst_D0

.hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_D1      (hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_D1), //
.hps_io_usb1_inst_D1

.hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_D2      (hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_D2), //
.hps_io_usb1_inst_D2

.hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_D3      (hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_D3), //
.hps_io_usb1_inst_D3

.hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_D4      (hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_D4), //
.hps_io_usb1_inst_D4

.hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_D5      (hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_D5), //
.hps_io_usb1_inst_D5

.hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_D6      (hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_D6), //
.hps_io_usb1_inst_D6

.hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_D7      (hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_D7), //
.hps_io_usb1_inst_D7
```

```

        .hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_CLK          (hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_CLK), //
.hps_io_usb1_inst_CLK

        .hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_STP        (hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_STP), //
.hps_io_usb1_inst_STP

        .hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_DIR        (hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_DIR), //
.hps_io_usb1_inst_DIR

        .hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_NXT        (hps_io_hps_io_usb1_inst_NXT), //
.hps_io_usb1_inst_NXT

        .hps_io_hps_io_spim0_inst_CLK       (hps_io_hps_io_spim0_inst_CLK), //
.hps_io_spim0_inst_CLK

        .hps_io_hps_io_spim0_inst_MOSI      (hps_io_hps_io_spim0_inst_MOSI), //
.hps_io_spim0_inst_MOSI

        .hps_io_hps_io_spim0_inst_MISO      (hps_io_hps_io_spim0_inst_MISO), //
.hps_io_spim0_inst_MISO

        .hps_io_hps_io_spim0_inst_SS0       (hps_io_hps_io_spim0_inst_SS0), //
.hps_io_spim0_inst_SS0

        .hps_io_hps_io_spim1_inst_CLK       (hps_io_hps_io_spim1_inst_CLK), //
.hps_io_spim1_inst_CLK

        .hps_io_hps_io_spim1_inst_MOSI      (hps_io_hps_io_spim1_inst_MOSI), //
.hps_io_spim1_inst_MOSI

        .hps_io_hps_io_spim1_inst_MISO      (hps_io_hps_io_spim1_inst_MISO), //
.hps_io_spim1_inst_MISO

        .hps_io_hps_io_spim1_inst_SS0       (hps_io_hps_io_spim1_inst_SS0), //
.hps_io_spim1_inst_SS0

        .hps_io_hps_io_uart0_inst_RX        (hps_io_hps_io_uart0_inst_RX), //
.hps_io_uart0_inst_RX

        .hps_io_hps_io_uart0_inst_TX        (hps_io_hps_io_uart0_inst_TX), //
.hps_io_uart0_inst_TX

        .hps_io_hps_io_i2c1_inst_SDA        (hps_io_hps_io_i2c1_inst_SDA), //
.hps_io_i2c1_inst_SDA

        .hps_io_hps_io_i2c1_inst_SCL        (hps_io_hps_io_i2c1_inst_SCL), //
.hps_io_i2c1_inst_SCL

        .vga_R (VGA_R),
        .vga_G (VGA_G),

```

```

        .vga_B (VGA_B),
        .vga_CLK (VGA_CLK),
        .vga_HS (VGA_HS),
        .vga_VS (VGA_VS),
        .vga_BLANK_n (VGA_BLANK_n),
        .vga_SYNC_n (VGA_SYNC_n),

    );

endmodule

VGA_LED.sv
/*
 * Avalon memory-mapped peripheral for the VGA LED Emulator
 *
 * Stephen A. Edwards
 * Columbia University
 */

module VGA_LED(input logic    clk,
               input logic    reset,
               input logic [7:0] writedata,
               input logic    write,
               input          chipselect,
               input logic [2:0] address,

               output logic [7:0] VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B,
               output logic      VGA_CLK, VGA_HS, VGA_VS, VGA_BLANK_n,
               output logic      VGA_SYNC_n);

```

```
logic [7:0]          hex0, hex1, hex2, hex3,  
                   hex4, hex5, hex6, hex7;
```

```
VGA_LED_Emulator led_emulator(.clk50(clk), .*);
```

```
always_ff @(posedge clk)
```

```
if (reset) begin
```

```
    /*hex0 <= 8'b01100110; // 4
```

```
    hex1 <= 8'b01111111; // 8
```

```
    hex2 <= 8'b01100110; // 4
```

```
    hex3 <= 8'b10111111; // 0
```

```
    hex4 <= 8'b00111000; // L
```

```
    hex5 <= 8'b01110111; // A
```

```
    hex6 <= 8'b01111100; // b
```

```
    hex7 <= 8'b01001111; // 3*/
```

```
    hex0 <= 8'b00100001;
```

```
    hex1 <= 8'b00000011;
```

```
hex3 <= 8'b00000000;
```

```
hex5 <= 8'b00000001;
```

```
hex4 <= 8'b00111100;
```

```
    //hex2 <= 8'b01100110;
```

```
    //hex3 <= 8'b10111111;
```

```
    //hex4 <= 8'b00111000;
```

```
    //hex5 <= 8'b01110111;
```

```
    //hex6 <= 8'b01111100;
```

```
    //hex7 <= 8'b01001111;
```

```
    //x <= 16'd300;
```

```

        //y <= 16'd300;
        end else if (chipselect && write) begin
case (address)
    4'h0 : hex0 <= writedata;
    4'h1 : hex1 <= writedata;
    4'h2 : hex2 <= writedata;
    4'h3 : hex3 <= writedata;
    4'h4 : hex4 <= writedata;
    4'h5 : hex5 <= writedata;
    4'h6 : hex6 <= writedata;
    4'h7 : hex7 <= writedata;
endcase

        end

```

endmodule

VGA_LED_Emulator.sv

```
/*
```

```
* Seven-segment LED emulator
```

```
*
```

```
* Stephen A. Edwards, Columbia University
```

```
*/
```

```
module VGA_LED_Emulator(
```

```
input logic      clk50, reset,
```

```
input logic [7:0] hex0, hex1, hex2, hex3, hex4, hex5, hex6, hex7,
```

```
//input logic [15:0] x, //centre of circle coordinates
```

```
//input logic [15:0] y,
```

```

output logic [7:0] VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B,
output logic      VGA_CLK, VGA_HS, VGA_VS, VGA_BLANK_n, VGA_SYNC_n);

/*
* 640 X 480 VGA timing for a 50 MHz clock: one pixel every other cycle
*
* HCOUNT 1599 0      1279      1599 0
*
* _____
* |_____| Video |_____| Video
*
*
*
* |SYNC| BP |<-- HACTIVE -->|FP|SYNC| BP |<-- HACTIVE
*
* _____
* |____|  VGA_HS  |____|
*/

// Parameters for hcount
parameter HACTIVE    = 11'd 1280,
          HFRONT_PORCH = 11'd 32,
          HSYNC       = 11'd 192,
          HBACK_PORCH = 11'd 96,
          HTOTAL      = HACTIVE + HFRONT_PORCH + HSYNC + HBACK_PORCH; // 1600

// Parameters for vcount
parameter VACTIVE    = 10'd 480,
          VFRONT_PORCH = 10'd 10,
          VSYNC       = 10'd 2,
          VBACK_PORCH = 10'd 33,
          VTOTAL      = VACTIVE + VFRONT_PORCH + VSYNC + VBACK_PORCH; // 525

```



```

// Parameter for vcircle

logic [10:0]          hcount; // Horizontal counter
                        // Hcount[10:1] indicates pixel column (0-639)
logic                endOfLine;

wire pclk;
assign pclk = clk50*50;

// Moles & Hammer
logic [9:0] mole1_x,mole2_x,mole3_x,hammer_x;
logic [9:0] mole1_y,mole2_y,mole3_y,hammer_y;
logic [9:0] temp_mole1_x,temp_mole2_x,temp_mole3_x;
logic [9:0] temp_mole1_y,temp_mole2_y,temp_mole3_y;

logic[75:0][63:0] shape2mem,shape3mem,shape4mem,shape5mem,shape6mem,shape7mem;

logic [6:0] mole1pop=0,mole2pop=0,mole3pop=0;

//Grass
logic [7:0][7:0] grassmem;
logic [29:0][63:0] grass1mem;
logic [39:0][63:0] grass2mem;

//Stones
logic [51:0][119:0] stonemem;

```

```
//Mud
logic [18:0][119:0] mudmem;

//Score
logic [74:0][159:0] scoreboardmem;
logic [78:0][159:0] scoreboard1mem;

logic [3:0] score0,score1,score2;
//LEVEL
logic[15:0][95:0] levelmem;
logic [3:0] level0,level1;

//LIVES
logic [15:0][63:0] livesmem;

//SCORE
logic [15:0][117:0] scoremem;

//TIME
logic [15:0][101:0] timemem;
logic [3:0] time0,time1;
//WHAC-A-MOLE
logic [40:0][63:0] momem;
logic [40:0][63:0] momem2;
logic [40:0][63:0] momem3;
logic [40:0][63:0] momemc;
logic [40:0][63:0] mmem;
logic [40:0][63:0] omem;
```

```

logic [40:0][63:0] lmem;
logic [40:0][63:0] emem;
logic [15:0][15:0] dash;

//HAMMER
logic[96:0][96:0] hammermem, hammer2mem;
logic[31:0][96:0] hammer3mem;

///NUMBERS
logic [31:0][31:0] zero;
logic [31:0][31:0] one;
logic [31:0][31:0] two;
logic [31:0][31:0] three;
    logic [31:0][31:0] four;
    logic [31:0][31:0] five;
logic [31:0][31:0] six;
logic [31:0][31:0] seven;
logic [31:0][31:0] eight;
    logic [31:0][31:0] nine;

/*//GEORGE'S HEX DIGIT

logic [9:0] d_l_1_x,d_l_1_y;
assign d_l_1_y = 30;
assign d_l_1_x = 15;
logic d_l_1_a,d_l_1_b,d_l_1_c,d_l_1_d,d_l_1_e,d_l_1_f,d_l_1_g;

    assign d_l_1_a = ((hcount[10:1]>=d_l_1_x) & (hcount[10:1]<=d_l_1_x+31) & (vcount>=d_l_1_y)
& (vcount<=d_l_1_y+9)) ;

```

```
assign d_l_1_d = ((hcount[10:1]>=d_l_1_x) & (hcount[10:1]<=d_l_1_x+31) & (vcount>=d_l_1_y+50) &
(vcount<=d_l_1_y+59));
```

```
assign d_l_1_g = ((hcount[10:1]>=d_l_1_x) & (hcount[10:1]<=d_l_1_x+31) &
(vcount>=d_l_1_y+25) & (vcount<=d_l_1_y+34));
```

```
assign d_l_1_b = ((hcount[10:1]>=d_l_1_x+22) & (hcount[10:1]<=d_l_1_x+31) &
(vcount>=d_l_1_y) & (vcount<=d_l_1_y+39));
```

```
assign d_l_1_c = ((hcount[10:1]>=d_l_1_x+22) & (hcount[10:1]<=d_l_1_x+31) &
(vcount>=d_l_1_y+25) & (vcount<=d_l_1_y+59));
```

```
assign d_l_1_f = ((hcount[10:1]>=d_l_1_x) & (hcount[10:1]<=d_l_1_x+9) & (vcount>=d_l_1_y) &
(vcount<=d_l_1_y+39));
```

```
assign d_l_1_e = ((hcount[10:1]>=d_l_1_x) & (hcount[10:1]<=d_l_1_x+9) & (vcount>=d_l_1_y+25) &
(vcount<=d_l_1_y+59));*/
```

```
//ROCKS
```

```
//logic[19:0][19:0] rockmem,rockmem2;
```

```
always_ff @(posedge clk50 or posedge reset)
```

```
if (reset) hcount <= 0;
```

```
else if (endOfLine) hcount <= 0;
```

```
else hcount <= hcount + 11'd 1;
```

```
assign endOfLine = hcount == HTOTAL - 1;
```

```
// Vertical counter
```

```
logic [9:0] vcount;
```

```
logic endOfField;
```

```
always_ff @(posedge clk50 or posedge reset)
```

```
if (reset) vcount <= 0;
```

```
else if (endOfLine)
    if (endOfField) vcount <= 0;
    else          vcount <= vcount + 10'd 1;
```

```
assign endOfField = vcount == VTOTAL - 1;
```

```
always_ff @(posedge endOfField)begin
    if (hex0[3:0]!=0)
        if (mole1pop!=59) mole1pop<=mole1pop+1;
        else mole1pop<=59;
    else if (mole1pop!=0) mole1pop<=mole1pop-1;
        else mole1pop<=0;

        if (hex0[3:0]!=0) begin
            temp_mole1_x<=mole1_x;
        temp_mole1_y<=mole1_y;
        end

    if (hex0[7:4]!=0)
        if (mole2pop!=59) mole2pop<=mole2pop+1;
        else mole2pop<=59;
    else if (mole2pop!=0) mole2pop<=mole2pop-1;
        else mole2pop<=0;

        if (hex0[7:4]!=0) begin
            temp_mole2_x<=mole2_x;
            temp_mole2_y<=mole2_y;
        end
end
```

```

        if (hex1[3:0]!=0)
            if (mole3pop!=59) mole3pop<=mole3pop+1;
            else mole3pop<=59;
else if (mole3pop!=0) mole3pop<=mole3pop-1;
            else mole3pop<=0;

        if (hex1[3:0]!=0) begin
                temp_mole3_x<=mole3_x;
            temp_mole3_y<=mole3_y;
        end

end

// Horizontal sync: from 0x520 to 0x5DF (0x57F)
// 101 0010 0000 to 101 1101 1111
assign VGA_HS = !( (hcount[10:8] == 3'b101) & !(hcount[7:5] == 3'b111));
assign VGA_VS = !( vcount[9:1] == (VACTIVE + VFRONT_PORCH) / 2);

assign VGA_SYNC_n = 1; // For adding sync to video signals; not used for VGA

// Horizontal active: 0 to 1279   Vertical active: 0 to 479
// 101 0000 0000 1280           01 1110 0000 480
// 110 0011 1111 1599           10 0000 1100 524
assign VGA_BLANK_n = !( hcount[10] & (hcount[9] | hcount[8]) ) &
                    !( vcount[9] | (vcount[8:5] == 4'b1111) );

/* VGA_CLK is 25 MHz

```



```
        shape3mem[0] =
64'b11111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111;
        shape3mem[1] =
64'b11111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111;
        shape3mem[2] =
64'b11111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111;
        shape3mem[3] =
64'b11111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111;
        shape3mem[4] =
64'b11111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111;
        shape3mem[5] =
64'b11111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111;
        shape3mem[6] =
64'b11111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111;
        shape3mem[7] =
64'b11111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111;
        shape3mem[8] =
64'b11111111000000000011111111111111111111111100000000001111111111;
        shape3mem[9] =
64'b1111100000000000000001111111111111111100000000000000011111111;
        shape3mem[10] =
64'b11100000000000000000000111111111111100000000000000000000111111;
        shape3mem[11] =
64'b1110000000111111100000011111111111000000011111111000000111;
        shape3mem[12] =
64'b110000001111111111000001111111111000000111111111100000011;
        shape3mem[13] =
64'b100000011111111111000001111111100000111111111111110000001;
        shape3mem[14] =
64'b1000001111111111110000000000000001111111111111111000000;
        shape3mem[15] =
64'b000000111111111111100000000000001111111111111111111000000;
        shape3mem[16] =
64'b0000001111111111111000000000001111111111111111111110000000;
```



```
    levelmem[3] =  
96'b111111000000000011111100000000001111110000000010000111111000000000111111000000  
0000000000000000;
```

```
    levelmem[4] =  
96'b1111110000000000111111000000000001111110000001000001111110000000000111111000000  
0000000000000000;
```

```
    levelmem[5] =  
96'b111111000000000011111111111100000111111000000100000111111111111000111111000000  
0000000000000000;
```

```
    levelmem[6] =  
96'b11111100000000001111110000000000000111111000010000001111110000000000111111000000  
0000000000000000;
```

```
    levelmem[7] =  
96'b11111100000000001111110000000000000111111000010000001111110000000000111111000000  
0000000000000000;
```

```
    levelmem[8] =  
96'b111111000000000011111100000000000000011111100100000001111110000000000111111000000  
0000000000000000;
```

```
    levelmem[9] =  
96'b111111000000000011111100000000000000011111100100000001111110000000000111111000000  
0000000000000000;
```

```
    levelmem[10] =  
96'b11111100000000001111110000000000000000111111000000001111110000000000111111000000  
0000000000000000;
```

```
    levelmem[11] =  
96'b11111100000000001111110000000000000000111111000000001111110000000000111111000000  
0000000000000000;
```

```
    levelmem[12] =  
96'b11111100000000001111110000000000000000111110000000001111110000000000111111000000  
0000000000000000;
```

```
    levelmem[13] =  
96'b11111100000000001111110000000000000000111110000000001111110000000000111111000000  
0000000000000000;
```

```
    levelmem[14] =  
96'b111111000000000011111100000000000000001110000000001111110000000000111111000000  
0000000000000000;
```

```
levelmem[15] =
96'b11111111111111000111111111111100000000011100000000011111111111100011111111111
1000000000000000;
```

```
//SCORE
```

```
scoremem[0] =
118'b00000000000111000000000000000000111000000000000000000000111000000000000000
1111111111100000000000001111111111111111;
```

```
scoremem[1] =
118'b00000000111000111000000000000001110001110000000000000011111110001110000000000
1111111100000111000000011111111111111111;
```

```
scoremem[2] =
118'b00000111110000000111000000001110000000011100000000111111111100000001110000000
111111110000000000111000111111110000000;
```

```
scoremem[3] =
118'b00111111110000000000000000111110000000000000000001111111111110000000001110000
111111110000000000011100111111110000000;
```

```
scoremem[4] =
118'b11111111111100000000000011111100000000000000000011111111111110000000001110000
111111110000000000011100111111110000000;
```

```
scoremem[5] =
118'b1111111111110000000000111111100000000000000000011111111111110000000000111000
111111110000000000011100111111110000000;
```

```
scoremem[6] =
118'b0011111111111000000001111111100000000000000000111111111111100000000000111000
111111110000000000111000111111110000000;
```

```
scoremem[7] =
118'b0001111111111100000001111111100000000000000000111111111111110000000000011100
11111111000001110000000011111111110000;
```

```
scoremem[8] =
118'b00000111111111110000001111111100000000000000001111111111111100000000000011100
111111111100000000000011111111110000;
```

```
scoremem[9] =  
118'b0000001111111111100011111100000000000000001111111111111000000000111000  
11111110111000000000001111111000000;
```

```
scoremem[10] =  
118'b00000000111111111110000111111000000000000000011111111111110000000000111000  
11111111000111000000000011111110000000;
```

```
scoremem[11] =  
118'b00000000011111111100000011111000000000000000000011111111111110000000001110000  
1111111100001110000000011111110000000;
```

```
scoremem[12] =  
118'b00000000001111111100000000111000000000000000000011111111111110000000001110000  
11111111000000111000000011111110000000;
```

```
scoremem[13] =  
118'b0000000000011110000000000000111000000001110000000111111111100000001110000000  
11111111000000001110000011111110000000;
```

```
scoremem[14] =  
118'b111000011100000000000000000000000000001110011100000000000001111110001110000000000  
11111111000000000011100011111111111111;
```

```
scoremem[15] =  
118'b000111000000000000000000000000000000001110000000000000000000111000000000000000  
111111110000000000011100111111111111111;
```

```
//TIME
```

```
timemem[0] =  
102'b1111111111111111111111111000111111111110000000000111111000000000000000000011111100000  
000001111111111111111110;
```

```
timemem[1] =  
102'b11111111111111111111111110001111111111100000000001111111000000000000000011111100000  
000001111111111111111110;
```

```
timemem[2] =  
102'b0000011111111111000000001111111111000000000111111110000000000000111111110000  
000001111111111100000000;
```

```
timemem[3] =  
102'b00000111111111110000000011111111110000000001111111110000000000001111111110000  
000001111111111100000000;
```



```
momem3[18] =
64'b11111000000000000000000000000000000000000000011111;

momem3[19] =
64'b11111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111;

momem3[20] =
64'b11111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111;

momem3[21] =
64'b11111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111;

momem3[22] =
64'b11111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111;

momem3[23] =
64'b11111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111111;

momem3[24] =
64'b11111000000000000000000000000000000000000000011111;

momem3[25] =
64'b11111000000000000000000000000000000000000000011111;

momem3[26] =
64'b11111000000000000000000000000000000000000000011111;

momem3[27] =
64'b11111000000000000000000000000000000000000000011111;

momem3[28] =
64'b11111000000000000000000000000000000000000000011111;

momem3[29] =
64'b11111000000000000000000000000000000000000000011111;

momem3[30] =
64'b11111000000000000000000000000000000000000000011111;

momem3[31] =
64'b11111000000000000000000000000000000000000000011111;

momem3[32] =
64'b11111000000000000000000000000000000000000000011111;

momem3[33] =
64'b11111000000000000000000000000000000000000000011111;

momem3[34] =
64'b11111000000000000000000000000000000000000000011111;
```



```
hammer2mem[53] =
96'b0111111000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000011111111100000000000000000
0000000000000000;

hammer2mem[54] =
96'b0011111100000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000001111111110000000000000000
0000000000000000;

hammer2mem[55] =
96'b0000111110000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000001111111110000000000000000
0000000000000000;

hammer2mem[56] =
96'b0000011111100000000000000000000000000000000000000000000001111111110000000000000000
0000000000000000;

hammer2mem[57] =
96'b0000000111111000000000000000000000000000000000000000000001111111110000000000000000
0000000000000000;

hammer2mem[58] =
96'b0000000011111111100000000000000000000000000000000000000001111111110000000000000000
0000000000000000;

hammer2mem[59] =
96'b0000000000011111111111100000000000000000000000000000000001111111110000000000000000
0000000000000000;

hammer2mem[60] =
96'b0000000000000000001111111111000000000000000000000000000001111111110000000000000000
0000000000000000;

hammer2mem[61] =
96'b0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000001111111110000000000000000
0000000000000000;

hammer2mem[62] =
96'b0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000001111111110000000000000000
0000000000000000;

hammer2mem[63] =
96'b0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000001111111110000000000000000
0000000000000000;

hammer2mem[64] =
96'b0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000001111111110000000000000000
0000000000000000;
```



```
hammer3mem[28] =  
96'b0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000011111111111111000000000000000  
000000000000000000000000;
```

```
hammer3mem[29] =  
96'b0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000011111111111111000000000000000  
000000000000000000000000;
```

```
hammer3mem[30] =  
96'b0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000011111111111111000000000000000  
000000000000000000000000;
```

```
hammer3mem[31] =  
96'b0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000011111111111111000000000000000  
000000000000000000000000;
```

```
/*rockmem[0] = 20'b00000000111100000000;
```

```
rockmem[1] = 20'b00000001111110000000;
```

```
rockmem[2] = 20'b00001111111111110000;
```

```
rockmem[3] = 20'b0001111111111111000;
```

```
rockmem[4] = 20'b001111111111111100;
```

```
rockmem[5] = 20'b001111111111111100;
```

```
rockmem[6] = 20'b0001111111111111000;
```

```
rockmem[7] = 20'b0001111111111111000;
```

```
rockmem[8] = 20'b001111111111111100;
```

```
rockmem[9] = 20'b001111111111111100;
```

```
rockmem[10] = 20'b011111111111111110;
```

```
rockmem[11] = 20'b011111111111111110;
```

```
rockmem[12] = 20'b011111111111111110;
```

```
rockmem[13] = 20'b0011111111111111100;
```

```
rockmem[14] = 20'b0011111111111111100;
```

```
rockmem[15] = 20'b0111111111111111110;
```

```
rockmem[16] = 20'b0011111111111111100;
```

```
rockmem[17] = 20'b0011111111111111100;
```

```
rockmem[18] = 20'b00001111111111110000;
```



```
        stonemem[13] =  
120'b00000000000000000011111100000001110000001111110000001111000000111110000000  
00111110000000001111111111000000000000;
```

```
        stonemem[14] =  
120'b00000000000000001111111111000000000000001111100000001110000000111100000000  
00111110000000000001111111000000000000000;
```

```
        stonemem[15] =  
120'b0000000000000000111111111100000000000000001111100000001100000000110000000000  
001111100000000000111111110000000000000000;
```

```
        stonemem[16] =  
120'b00000000000000001111111111100000000000000111110000000000000000000000000000  
00011110000000000111111110000000000000000;
```

```
        stonemem[17] =  
120'b00000000000111111111111110000000000000001110000000000000000000000000000000  
00000000000000000000011111100000000000000;
```

```
        stonemem[18] =  
120'b00000000000111111111111111000000000000011100000000000000000000000000000000  
0000000000000000000011110000000000000000;
```

```
        stonemem[19] =  
120'b00000000000111111111111111000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000  
0000000000000000000011111111110000000000;
```

```
        stonemem[20] =  
120'b00000000001111111000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000  
000000000000000000001111111110000000000;
```

```
        stonemem[21] =  
120'b00000000111111111000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000  
000000000000000000001111111110000000000;
```

```
        stonemem[22] =  
120'b00000001111111111000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000  
000000000000000000001111111100000000000;
```

```
        stonemem[23] =  
120'b00000011111111111000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000  
0000000000000000000011111111110000000000;
```

```
        stonemem[24] =  
120'b00011111111111111100000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000  
0000000000000000000011111111111110000000000;
```



```
//NUMBERS
```

```
//ZERO
```

```
zero[0] = 32'b0000000000000001100000000000000;  
zero[1] = 32'b00000000000011111000110000000000;  
zero[2] = 32'b00000000111111110000001100000000;  
zero[3] = 32'b00000011111111110000000011000000;  
zero[4] = 32'b00000111111111110000000001100000;  
zero[5] = 32'b00001111111111110000000000110000;  
zero[6] = 32'b00011111111111110000000000011000;  
zero[7] = 32'b00111111111111110000000000001100;  
zero[8] = 32'b01111111111111110000000000000110;  
zero[9] = 32'b11111111111111110000000000000011;  
zero[10] = 32'b11111111111111110000000000000011;  
zero[11] = 32'b11111111111111110000000000000011;  
zero[12] = 32'b11111111111111110000000000000011;  
zero[13] = 32'b11111111111111110000000000000011;  
zero[14] = 32'b11111111111111110000000000000011;  
zero[15] = 32'b1111111111111111000000000000001;  
zero[16] = 32'b11111111111111110000000000000011;  
zero[17] = 32'b11111111111111110000000000000011;  
zero[18] = 32'b11111111111111110000000000000011;  
zero[19] = 32'b11111111111111110000000000000011;  
zero[20] = 32'b11111111111111110000000000000011;  
zero[21] = 32'b11111111111111110000000000000011;  
zero[22] = 32'b01111111111111110000000000000110;  
zero[23] = 32'b00111111111111110000000000001100;  
zero[24] = 32'b00011111111111110000000000011000;  
zero[25] = 32'b0000111111111111000000000110000;
```

```
zero[26] = 32'b0000011111111111000000001100000;  
zero[27] = 32'b0000001111111111000000001100000;  
zero[28] = 32'b0000000111111111000000011000000;  
zero[29] = 32'b0000000001111111000000110000000;  
zero[30] = 32'b0000000000001111000110000000000;  
zero[31] = 32'b0000000000000001100000000000000;
```

```
//ONE
```

```
one[0] = 32'b00000000000000000000000001111;  
one[1] = 32'b0000000000000000000111111111111;  
one[2] = 32'b0000000000011111111111111111111;  
one[3] = 32'b0000001111111111111111111111111;  
one[4] = 32'b0001111111111111111111111111111;  
one[5] = 32'b1111000111111111111111111111111;  
one[6] = 32'b0000000011111111111111111111111;  
one[7] = 32'b0000000011111111111111111111111;  
one[8] = 32'b0000000011111111111111111111111;  
one[9] = 32'b0000000011111111111111111111111;  
one[10] = 32'b0000000011111111111111111111111;  
one[11] = 32'b0000000011111111111111111111111;  
one[12] = 32'b0000000011111111111111111111111;  
one[13] = 32'b0000000011111111111111111111111;  
one[14] = 32'b0000000011111111111111111111111;  
one[15] = 32'b0000000011111111111111111111111;  
one[16] = 32'b0000000011111111111111111111111;  
one[17] = 32'b0000000011111111111111111111111;  
one[18] = 32'b0000000011111111111111111111111;  
one[19] = 32'b0000000011111111111111111111111;  
one[20] = 32'b0000000011111111111111111111111;
```

```
one[21] = 32'b00000000111111111111111111111111;
one[22] = 32'b00000000111111111111111111111111;
one[23] = 32'b00000000111111111111111111111111;
one[24] = 32'b00000000111111111111111111111111;
one[25] = 32'b00000000111111111111111111111111;
one[26] = 32'b00000000111111111111111111111111;
one[27] = 32'b00000000111111111111111111111111;
one[28] = 32'b00000000111111111111111111111111;
one[29] = 32'b00000000111111111111111111111111;
one[30] = 32'b00000000111111111111111111111111;
one[31] = 32'b00000000111111111111111111111111;
```

```
// TWO
```

```
two[0] = 32'b00000000000000001111000000000000;
two[1] = 32'b00000000000001100000111100000000;
two[2] = 32'b00000000000110000000001111100000;
two[3] = 32'b0000000110000000000000111110000;
two[4] = 32'b0000110000000000000000111111000;
two[5] = 32'b0001100000000000000000111111100;
two[6] = 32'b0011000000000000000000111111110;
two[7] = 32'b0110000000000000000000111111111;
two[8] = 32'b1100000000000000000000111111111;
two[9] = 32'b1100000000000000000000111111111;
two[10] = 32'b0110000000000000000000111111111;
two[11] = 32'b0001100000000000000000111111111;
two[12] = 32'b0000000000000000000000111111111;
two[13] = 32'b0000000000000000000000111111111;
two[14] = 32'b0000000000000000000000111111111;
```

```
two[15] = 32'b000000000001111111111110000000;
two[16] = 32'b000000000001111111111110000000;
two[17] = 32'b000000000001111111111110000000;
two[18] = 32'b000000000001111111111110000000;
two[19] = 32'b000000000001111111111110000000;
two[20] = 32'b000000011111111111100000000000;
two[21] = 32'b000000111111111111100000000000;
two[22] = 32'b0000111111111111100000000000;
two[23] = 32'b0001111111111111000000000000;
two[24] = 32'b0011111111111111000000000000;
two[25] = 32'b0111111111111111000000000000;
two[26] = 32'b1111111111111111000000000000;
two[27] = 32'b1111111111111111000000000000;
two[28] = 32'b1111111111111111000000000000;
two[29] = 32'b1111111111111111000000000000;
two[30] = 32'b1111111111111111111111111111;
two[31] = 32'b1111111111111111111111111111;
```

```
//THREE
```

```
three[0] = 32'b000000000001110000000000000000;
three[1] = 32'b000000011000000001100000000000;
three[2] = 32'b001100000000000001111100000000;
three[3] = 32'b110000000000000001111111100000;
three[4] = 32'b000000000000000001111111111000;
three[5] = 32'b000000000000000001111111111100;
three[6] = 32'b000000000000000001111111111110;
three[7] = 32'b000000000000000001111111111111;
three[8] = 32'b000000000000000001111111111111;
three[9] = 32'b000000000000000001111111111111;
```

```
three[10] = 32'b00000000000000000111111111111111;
three[11] = 32'b00000000000000000111111111111110;
three[12] = 32'b00000000000000000111111111111100;
three[13] = 32'b00000000000000000111111111111000;
three[14] = 32'b00000000000000000111111111000000;
three[15] = 32'b00000000000000000111110000000000;
three[16] = 32'b00000000000000000110000000000000;
three[17] = 32'b00000000000000000111110000000000;
three[18] = 32'b00000000000000000111111110000000;
three[19] = 32'b00000000000000000111111111111000;
three[20] = 32'b00000000000000000111111111111100;
three[21] = 32'b00000000000000000111111111111110;
three[22] = 32'b00000000000000000111111111111111;
three[23] = 32'b00000000000000000111111111111111;
three[24] = 32'b00000000000000000111111111111111;
three[25] = 32'b00000000000000000111111111111111;
three[26] = 32'b00000000000000000111111111111110;
three[27] = 32'b11000000000000000111111111111100;
three[28] = 32'b01100000000000000111111111110000;
three[29] = 32'b00011000000000000111111100000000;
three[30] = 32'b00000001100000000110000000000000;
three[31] = 32'b00000000000111110000000000000000;
```

```
//FOUR
```

```
four[0] = 32'b0000000000000000000000000110000;
four[1] = 32'b00000000000000000000000001110000;
four[2] = 32'b000000000000000000000000011110000;
four[3] = 32'b0000000000000000000000000111110000;
```

```
four[4] = 32'b0000000000000000000000001111110000;
four[5] = 32'b0000000000000000000000001111110000;
four[6] = 32'b0000000000000000000000001111110000;
four[7] = 32'b0000000000000000000000001111110000;
four[8] = 32'b0000000000000000000000001111110000;
four[9] = 32'b0000000000000000000000001111110000;
four[10] = 32'b0000000000000000000000001111110000;
four[11] = 32'b0000000000000000000000001111110000;
four[12] = 32'b0000000000000000000000001111110000;
four[13] = 32'b0000000000000000000000001111110000;
four[14] = 32'b0000000000000000000000001111110000;
four[15] = 32'b0000000000000000000000001111110000;
four[16] = 32'b0000000000000000000000001111110000;
four[17] = 32'b00000000001101111111111111110000;
four[18] = 32'b00000000001100111111111111110000;
four[19] = 32'b00000000001100011111111111110000;
four[20] = 32'b00000000110000111111111111110000;
four[21] = 32'b00000001100000111111111111110000;
four[22] = 32'b00000011000000111111111111110000;
four[23] = 32'b00001100000000111111111111110000;
four[24] = 32'b00110000000000111111111111110000;
four[25] = 32'b01100000000000111111111111110000;
four[26] = 32'b11111111111111111111111111111111;
four[27] = 32'b11111111111111111111111111111111;
four[28] = 32'b0000000000000000000000001111110000;
four[29] = 32'b0000000000000000000000001111110000;
four[30] = 32'b0000000000000000000000001111110000;
four[31] = 32'b0000000000000000000000001111110000;
```

```
//FIVE
```

```
five[0] = 32'b00000001111111111111111111111111;  
five[1] = 32'b00000011111111111111111111111111;  
five[2] = 32'b00000110000000000000000000000000;  
five[3] = 32'b00001100000000000000000000000000;  
five[4] = 32'b00011000000000000000000000000000;  
five[5] = 32'b00110000000000000000000000000000;  
five[6] = 32'b01100000000000000000000000000000;  
five[7] = 32'b11000000000000000000000000000000;  
five[8] = 32'b00000011000000000000000000000000;  
five[9] = 32'b00000000000011000000000000000000;  
five[10] = 32'b00000000000001111110000000000000;  
five[11] = 32'b00000000000001111111111000000000;  
five[12] = 32'b00000000000001111111111110000000;  
five[13] = 32'b00000000000001111111111111100000;  
five[14] = 32'b00000000000001111111111111110000;  
five[15] = 32'b00000000000001111111111111111000;  
five[16] = 32'b00000000000001111111111111111110;  
five[17] = 32'b00000000000001111111111111111111;  
five[18] = 32'b00000000000001111111111111111111;  
five[19] = 32'b00000000000001111111111111111111;  
five[20] = 32'b00000000000001111111111111111111;  
five[21] = 32'b00000000000001111111111111111111;  
five[22] = 32'b00000000000001111111111111111110;  
five[23] = 32'b00000000000001111111111111111100;  
five[24] = 32'b00000000000001111111111111111000;  
five[25] = 32'b00000000000001111111111111110000;  
five[26] = 32'b0000000000000111111111111100000;
```



```
five[27] = 32'b00000000000001111111111100000000;  
five[28] = 32'b11000000000001111111110000000000;  
five[29] = 32'b00110000000001111111000000000000;  
five[30] = 32'b00001100000001100000000000000000;  
five[31] = 32'b00000001111100000000000000000000;
```

```
//SIX
```

```
six[0] = 32'b00000000000000000111100000000000;  
six[1] = 32'b00000000000000011000000001100000;  
six[2] = 32'b0000000000111111000000000001100;  
six[3] = 32'b0000000111111111000000000000110;  
six[4] = 32'b0000011111111111000000000000011;  
six[5] = 32'b00001111111111110000000000000000;  
six[6] = 32'b00011111111111110000000000000000;  
six[7] = 32'b00111111111111110000000000000000;  
six[8] = 32'b01111111111111110000000000000000;  
six[9] = 32'b11111111111111110000000000000000;  
six[10] = 32'b11111111111111110000000000000000;  
six[11] = 32'b11111111111111110000000000000000;  
six[12] = 32'b11111111111111110000000000000000;  
six[13] = 32'b11111111111111110000000000000000;  
six[14] = 32'b11111111111111110000000000000000;  
six[15] = 32'b11111111111111110000000000000000;  
six[16] = 32'b11111111111111110011000000000000;  
six[17] = 32'b11111111111111110000000110000000;  
six[18] = 32'b11111111111111110000000001100000;  
six[19] = 32'b1111111111111111000000000001100;  
six[20] = 32'b1111111111111111000000000000110;
```

```
six[21] = 32'b11111111111111111000000000000011;
six[22] = 32'b01111111111111111000000000000011;
six[23] = 32'b00111111111111111000000000000011;
six[24] = 32'b00011111111111111000000000000011;
six[25] = 32'b00001111111111111000000000000011;
six[26] = 32'b00000111111111111000000000000011;
six[27] = 32'b000000111111111110000000000000110;
six[28] = 32'b0000000011111111100000000000001100;
six[29] = 32'b0000000000011111100000000000110000;
six[30] = 32'b00000000000000011000000110000000;
six[31] = 32'b00000000000000000001111000000000;
```

```
//SEVEN
```

```
seven[0] = 32'b11111111111111111111111111111111;
seven[1] = 32'b11111111111111111111111111111111;
seven[2] = 32'b00000000000000001111111111111110;
seven[3] = 32'b00000000000000001111111111111100;
seven[4] = 32'b000000000000000011111111111111000;
seven[5] = 32'b000000000000000011111111111110000;
seven[6] = 32'b000000000000000011111111111110000;
seven[7] = 32'b0000000000000000111111111111100000;
seven[8] = 32'b00000000000000001111111111111000000;
seven[9] = 32'b0000000001111111111111100000000;
seven[10] = 32'b00000000111111111111111000000000;
seven[11] = 32'b0000000111111111111110000000000;
seven[12] = 32'b00000011111111111111100000000000;
seven[13] = 32'b000001111111111111111000000000000;
seven[14] = 32'b000011111111111111111000000000000;
```

```
seven[15] = 32'b00011111111111111000000000000000;
seven[16] = 32'b00111111111111111000000000000000;
seven[17] = 32'b01111111111111111000000000000000;
seven[18] = 32'b11111111111111111000000000000000;
seven[19] = 32'b11111111111111111000000000000000;
seven[20] = 32'b11111111111110000000000000000000;
seven[21] = 32'b11111111111000000000000000000000;
seven[22] = 32'b11111111110000000000000000000000;
seven[23] = 32'b11111111100000000000000000000000;
seven[24] = 32'b11111111000000000000000000000000;
seven[25] = 32'b11111110000000000000000000000000;
seven[26] = 32'b11111100000000000000000000000000;
seven[27] = 32'b11111000000000000000000000000000;
seven[28] = 32'b11110000000000000000000000000000;
seven[29] = 32'b11100000000000000000000000000000;
seven[30] = 32'b11000000000000000000000000000000;
seven[31] = 32'b10000000000000000000000000000000;
```

```
//EIGHT
```

```
eight[0] = 32'b00000000000000011000000000000000;
eight[1] = 32'b00000000000110000001100000000000;
eight[2] = 32'b00000001111110000000000110000000;
eight[3] = 32'b0000111111110000000000000110000;
eight[4] = 32'b0011111111110000000000000001100;
eight[5] = 32'b0111111111110000000000000000110;
eight[6] = 32'b111111111111000000000000000011;
eight[7] = 32'b111111111111000000000000000011;
eight[8] = 32'b111111111111000000000000000011;
```

```
eight[9] = 32'b11111111111111111000000000000011;
eight[10] = 32'b11111111111111111000000000000011;
eight[11] = 32'b11111111111111111000000000000011;
eight[12] = 32'b0111111111111111100000000000110;
eight[13] = 32'b00111111111111111000000001100;
eight[14] = 32'b0001111111111111100001100000;
eight[15] = 32'b00001111111111111100000000;
eight[16] = 32'b00000111111111111110000000;
eight[17] = 32'b000000011111111111111000000;
eight[18] = 32'b000000001111111111111100000;
eight[19] = 32'b000000001111111111111110000;
eight[20] = 32'b0000110000111111111111111000;
eight[21] = 32'b0011000000011111111111111100;
eight[22] = 32'b0110000000001111111111111110;
eight[23] = 32'b1100000000000111111111111111;
eight[24] = 32'b11000000000000111111111111111;
eight[25] = 32'b01100000000000011111111111111;
eight[26] = 32'b00110000000000001111111111111;
eight[27] = 32'b00011000000000000111111111110;
eight[28] = 32'b00001100000000000011111111110;
eight[29] = 32'b000000001100000000011111111000;
eight[30] = 32'b0000000000011000000011110000000;
eight[31] = 32'b0000000000000000111110000000000;
```

```
//NINE
```

```
nine[0] = 32'b0000000000011100000000000000000;
nine[1] = 32'b00000000110000000011000000000000;
nine[2] = 32'b0001100000000000011111100000000;
```

```
nine[3] = 32'b011000000000000011111111000000;
nine[4] = 32'b110000000000000011111111110000;
nine[5] = 32'b110000000000000011111111111000;
nine[6] = 32'b110000000000000011111111111100;
nine[7] = 32'b110000000000000011111111111111;
nine[8] = 32'b011000000000000011111111111111;
nine[9] = 32'b001100000000000011111111111111;
nine[10] = 32'b000110000000000011111111111111;
nine[11] = 32'b000011000000000011111111111111;
nine[12] = 32'b000001100000000011111111111111;
nine[13] = 32'b000000000110000011111111111111;
nine[14] = 32'b000000000000000110111111111111;
nine[15] = 32'b000000000000000011111111111111;
nine[16] = 32'b000000000000000011111111111111;
nine[17] = 32'b000000000000000011111111111111;
nine[18] = 32'b000000000000000011111111111111;
nine[19] = 32'b000000000000000011111111111111;
nine[20] = 32'b000000000000000011111111111111;
nine[21] = 32'b000000000000000011111111111111;
nine[22] = 32'b000000000000000011111111111110;
nine[23] = 32'b000000000000000011111111111100;
nine[24] = 32'b000000000000000011111111111100;
nine[25] = 32'b000000000000000011111111111000;
nine[26] = 32'b000000000000000011111111110000;
nine[27] = 32'b110000000000000011111111100000;
nine[28] = 32'b011000000000000011111110000000;
nine[29] = 32'b000110000000000011110000000000;
nine[30] = 32'b000000110000000110000000000000;
nine[31] = 32'b0000000001110000000000000000;
```



```
        mudmem[7] =
120'b00000000000001111111111111111111100000011111111111110000011111111100000
1111111111111111111110010000000000000000;
```

```
        mudmem[6] =
120'b0000000000000111111111111111111110000000011000000011000000000110000000000
00001111110001111111111111111000000000000;
```

```
        mudmem[5] =
120'b00000000000001111111111000000011100000000000000000000000000000000000000000000
0000000000000000111111111100000000000000;
```

```
        mudmem[4] =
120'b00000000000000111111111100000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000
0000000000000000111111110000000000000000;
```

```
        mudmem[3] =
120'b00000000000000111111111100000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000
0000000000000000111111111000000000000000;
```

```
        mudmem[2] =
120'b00000000000000111111111110000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000
0000000000000000111111111000000000000000;
```

```
        mudmem[1] =
120'b00000000000000111111111100000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000001111110000000000000000;
```

```
        mudmem[0] =
120'b00000000000000111111111100000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000001111000000000000000000;
```

```
end
```

```
/*
```

```
* 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7
```

```
*
```

```
* 0 afa a a a ab
```

```
* 1 f b
```

```
* 2 f b
```

```
* 3 f b
```

```
* 4 f b
```

```
* 5 f    b
* 6 efggggggggbc
* 7 e    c
* 8 e    c
* 9 e    c
* 10 e   c
* 11 e   c
* 12 eddddddddc
```

```
* 13
* 14     h
```

```
* 15
*
```

```
* 640 x 480
```

```
*
```

```
* Each seven-segment "pixel" is 8x8: 64 pixels across, 512 pixels for
```

```
* 8 characters being displayed
```

```
* 64 + 512 + 64 = 640 Start in column 64, end in column 576
```

```
*
```

```
* 128 pixels high: start at row 128, end at row 256
```

```
* 128 + 128 + 224 = 480 Start in row 128
```

```
*/
```

```
int i,j=0;
```

```
int k = 200;
```

```
always_comb begin
```

```
//#####SKY AND GREEN GRASS BACKGROUND
#####
```



```

if (vcount>80)
{VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h00, 8'h99, 8'h00};
else
{VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h87, 8'hce, 8'heb};

//##### CIRCLE EQUATION
#####
if ((hcount[10:1]-410)*(hcount[10:1]-410)+(vcount-450)*(vcount-450) < 100000 ) // Equation of
circle with centre = (x,y)
{VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hca, 8'h8d, 8'h42};

// ##### SHORT GRASS #####

for(i=0;i<=640;i=i+7)begin
    if (((vcount>=76) & (vcount<=76+7)) & ((hcount[10:1]>=i) & (hcount[10:1]<=(i+7))))begin
        if (grassmem[vcount-76][i+7-hcount[10:1]] == 1)
            {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h32, 8'hcd, 8'h32};
        end
    end
end

//##### HOLES
#####

if (((hcount[10:1]-290)*(hcount[10:1]-290)>>7)+((vcount-207)*(vcount-207)>>5) <= 5'b10000
) //Hole1
{VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h0, 8'h0, 8'h0};
if (((hcount[10:1]-510)*(hcount[10:1]-510)>>7)+((vcount-207)*(vcount-207)>>5) <= 5'b10000
) //Hole
{VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h0, 8'h0, 8'h0};

```

```

//{VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h8b, 8'h45, 8'h13};
if (((((hcount[10:1]-400)*(hcount[10:1]-400))>>7)+(((vcount-237)*(vcount-237))>>5) <= 5'b10000
)//Hole
{VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h0, 8'h0, 8'h0};
//{VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h8b, 8'h45, 8'h13};
if (((((hcount[10:1]-400)*(hcount[10:1]-400))>>7)+(((vcount-317)*(vcount-317))>>5) <= 5'b10000
)//Hole
{VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h0, 8'h0, 8'h0};
//{VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h8b, 8'h45, 8'h13};
if (((((hcount[10:1]-400)*(hcount[10:1]-400))>>7)+(((vcount-397)*(vcount-397))>>5) <= 5'b10000
)//Hole
{VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h0, 8'h0, 8'h0};
//{VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h8b, 8'h45, 8'h13};
if (((((hcount[10:1]-250)*(hcount[10:1]-250))>>7)+(((vcount-277)*(vcount-277))>>5) <= 5'b10000
)//Hole
{VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h0, 8'h0, 8'h0};
//{VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h8b, 8'h45, 8'h13};
if (((((hcount[10:1]-250)*(hcount[10:1]-250))>>7)+(((vcount-357)*(vcount-357))>>5) <= 5'b10000
)//Hole
{VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h0, 8'h0, 8'h0};
//{VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h8b, 8'h45, 8'h13};
if (((((hcount[10:1]-550)*(hcount[10:1]-550))>>7)+(((vcount-277)*(vcount-277))>>5) <= 5'b10000
)//Hole
{VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h0, 8'h0, 8'h0};
//{VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h8b, 8'h45, 8'h13};
if (((((hcount[10:1]-550)*(hcount[10:1]-550))>>7)+(((vcount-357)*(vcount-357))>>5) <= 5'b10000
)//Hole
{VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h0, 8'h0, 8'h0};
//{VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h8b, 8'h45, 8'h13};

```

```

//##### STONES
#####

    if (((vcount>=181) & (vcount<=(181+51))) & ((hcount[10:1]>=230) &
(hcount[10:1]<=(230+119))))begin

        if (stonemem[vcount-181][230+119-hcount[10:1]] == 1)

            {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'ha0, 8'h52, 8'h2d};

        end

        if (((vcount>=181) & (vcount<=(181+51))) & ((hcount[10:1]>=450) &
(hcount[10:1]<=(450+119))))begin

            if (stonemem[vcount-181][450+119-hcount[10:1]] == 1)

                {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'ha0, 8'h52, 8'h2d};

            end

            if (((vcount>=211) & (vcount<=(211+51))) & ((hcount[10:1]>=340) &
(hcount[10:1]<=(340+119))))begin

                if (stonemem[vcount-211][340+119-hcount[10:1]] == 1)

                    {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'ha0, 8'h52, 8'h2d};

                end

                if (((vcount>=291) & (vcount<=(291+51))) & ((hcount[10:1]>=340) &
(hcount[10:1]<=(340+119))))begin

                    if (stonemem[vcount-291][340+119-hcount[10:1]] == 1)

                        {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'ha0, 8'h52, 8'h2d};

                    end

                    if (((vcount>=371) & (vcount<=(371+51))) & ((hcount[10:1]>=340) &
(hcount[10:1]<=(340+119))))begin

                        if (stonemem[vcount-371][340+119-hcount[10:1]] == 1)

                            {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'ha0, 8'h52, 8'h2d};

                        end

                        if (((vcount>=251) & (vcount<=(251+51))) & ((hcount[10:1]>=190) &
(hcount[10:1]<=(190+119))))begin

                            if (stonemem[vcount-251][190+119-hcount[10:1]] == 1)

                                {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'ha0, 8'h52, 8'h2d};

                            end

```

```

end

if (((vcount>=331) & (vcount<=(331+51))) & ((hcount[10:1]>=190) &
(hcount[10:1]<=(190+119))))begin

    if (stonemem[vcount-331][190+119-hcount[10:1]] == 1)

        {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'ha0, 8'h52, 8'h2d};

    end

if (((vcount>=251) & (vcount<=(251+51))) & ((hcount[10:1]>=490) &
(hcount[10:1]<=(490+119))))begin

    if (stonemem[vcount-251][490+119-hcount[10:1]] == 1)

        {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'ha0, 8'h52, 8'h2d};

    end

if (((vcount>=331) & (vcount<=(331+51))) & ((hcount[10:1]>=490) &
(hcount[10:1]<=(490+119))))begin

    if (stonemem[vcount-331][490+119-hcount[10:1]] == 1)

        {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'ha0, 8'h52, 8'h2d};

    end

//##### TALL
GRASS#####

    if (((vcount>=400) & (vcount<=(400+29))) & ((hcount[10:1]>=566) &
(hcount[10:1]<=(566+63))))

        if (grass1mem[vcount-400][63+566-hcount[10:1]] == 1)

            {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h32, 8'hcd, 8'h32};

        if (((vcount>=400) & (vcount<=(400+39))) & ((hcount[10:1]>=566) & (hcount[10:1]<=(566+63))))

            if (grass2mem[vcount-400][63+566-hcount[10:1]] == 1)

                {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'ha0, 8'h52, 8'h2d};

                if (((vcount>=440) & (vcount<=(440+29))) & ((hcount[10:1]>=500) &
(hcount[10:1]<=(500+63))))

                    if (grass1mem[vcount-440][63+500-hcount[10:1]] == 1)

                        {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h32, 8'hcd, 8'h32};

```

```

if (((vcount>=440) & (vcount<=(440+39))) & ((hcount[10:1]>=500) & (hcount[10:1]<=(500+63))))
    if (grass2mem[vcount-440][63+500-hcount[10:1]] == 1)
        {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'ha0, 8'h52, 8'h2d};

        if (((vcount>=440) & (vcount<=(440+29))) & ((hcount[10:1]>=300) &
(hcount[10:1]<=(300+63))))
            if (grass1mem[vcount-440][63+300-hcount[10:1]] == 1)
                {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h32, 8'hcd, 8'h32};
            if (((vcount>=440) & (vcount<=(440+39))) & ((hcount[10:1]>=300) & (hcount[10:1]<=(300+63))))
                if (grass2mem[vcount-440][63+300-hcount[10:1]] == 1)
                    {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'ha0, 8'h52, 8'h2d};
                    if (((vcount>=440) & (vcount<=(440+29))) & ((hcount[10:1]>=250) &
(hcount[10:1]<=(250+63))))
                        if (grass1mem[vcount-440][63+250-hcount[10:1]] == 1)
                            {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h32, 8'hcd, 8'h32};
                        if (((vcount>=440) & (vcount<=(440+39))) & ((hcount[10:1]>=250) & (hcount[10:1]<=(250+63))))
                            if (grass2mem[vcount-440][63+250-hcount[10:1]] == 1)
                                {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'ha0, 8'h52, 8'h2d};
                                if (((vcount>=440) & (vcount<=(440+29))) & ((hcount[10:1]>=200) &
(hcount[10:1]<=(200+63))))
                                    if (grass1mem[vcount-440][63+200-hcount[10:1]] == 1)
                                        {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h32, 8'hcd, 8'h32};
                                    if (((vcount>=440) & (vcount<=(440+39))) & ((hcount[10:1]>=200) & (hcount[10:1]<=(200+63))))
                                        if (grass2mem[vcount-440][63+200-hcount[10:1]] == 1)
                                            {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'ha0, 8'h52, 8'h2d};

                                            if (((vcount>=207) & (vcount<=(207+29))) & ((hcount[10:1]>=575) &
(hcount[10:1]<=(575+63))))
                                                if (grass1mem[vcount-207][63+575-hcount[10:1]] == 1)
                                                    {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h32, 8'hcd, 8'h32};

```



```
begin
    mole1_x=1000;
    mole1_y=1000;
end
else begin
    mole1_x=temp_mole1_x;
    mole1_y=temp_mole1_y;
end
4'h1 : begin
    mole1_x=258;
    mole1_y=141;
end
4'h2 : begin
    mole1_x=368;
    mole1_y=171;
end
4'h3 : begin
    mole1_x=478;
    mole1_y=141;
end
4'h4 : begin
    mole1_x=218;
    mole1_y=217;
end
4'h5 : begin
    mole1_x=368;
    mole1_y=251;
end
4'h6 : begin
```

```

        mole1_x=518;
        mole1_y=217;
    end
4'h7 : begin
        mole1_x=218;
        mole1_y=291;
    end
4'h8 : begin
        mole1_x=368;
        mole1_y=331;
    end
4'h9 : begin
        mole1_x=518;
        mole1_y=291;
    end
endcase

```

```

    if (((vcount>=mole1_y+59-mole1pop) & (vcount<=(mole1_y+75))) & ((hcount[10:1]>=mole1_x)
    & (hcount[10:1]<=(mole1_x+63))))begin

```

```

        if (shape2mem[vcount-mole1_y-59+mole1pop][hcount[10:1]-mole1_x] == 1)

```

```

            {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h66, 8'h33, 8'h00};

```

```

        if (shape3mem[vcount-mole1_y-59+mole1pop][hcount[10:1]-mole1_x] == 0)

```

```

            {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h0, 8'h0, 8'h0};

```

```

        if (shape4mem[vcount-mole1_y-59+mole1pop][hcount[10:1]-mole1_x] == 1)

```

```

            {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff, 8'hff};

```

```

        if (shape5mem[vcount-mole1_y-59+mole1pop][hcount[10:1]-mole1_x] == 1)

```

```

            {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'h0, 8'hff};

```

```

        if (shape6mem[vcount-mole1_y-59+mole1pop][hcount[10:1]-mole1_x] == 1)

```

```

            {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h00, 8'h0, 8'h0};

```



```

        if (shape7mem[vcount-mole1_y-59+mole1pop][hcount[10:1]-mole1_x] == 1)
            {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff, 8'hff};
        end

//##### MOLE 2 #####
case (hex0[7:4])
default : if (mole2pop==0)
    begin
        mole2_x=1000;
        mole2_y=1000;
    end
else begin
    mole2_x=temp_mole2_x;
    mole2_y=temp_mole2_y;
end
4'h1 : begin
    mole2_x=258;
    mole2_y=141;
end
4'h2 : begin
    mole2_x=368;
    mole2_y=171;
end
4'h3 : begin
    mole2_x=478;
    mole2_y=141;
end
4'h4 : begin

```

```

        mole2_x=218;
        mole2_y=217;
    end
4'h5 : begin
        mole2_x=368;
        mole2_y=251;
    end
4'h6 : begin
        mole2_x=518;
        mole2_y=217;
    end
4'h7 : begin
        mole2_x=218;
        mole2_y=291;
    end
4'h8 : begin
        mole2_x=368;
        mole2_y=331;
    end
4'h9 : begin
        mole2_x=518;
        mole2_y=291;
    end
endcase

```

```

if (((vcount>=mole2_y+59-mole2pop) & (vcount<=(mole2_y+75))) & ((hcount[10:1]>=mole2_x)
& (hcount[10:1]<=(mole2_x+63))))begin

```

```

    if (shape2mem[vcount-mole2_y-59+mole2pop][hcount[10:1]-mole2_x] == 1)

```

```

        {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h66, 8'h33, 8'h00};
    if (shape3mem[vcount-mole2_y-59+mole2pop][hcount[10:1]-mole2_x] == 0)
        {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h0, 8'h0, 8'h0};
    if (shape4mem[vcount-mole2_y-59+mole2pop][hcount[10:1]-mole2_x] == 1)
        {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff, 8'hff};
    if (shape5mem[vcount-mole2_y-59+mole2pop][hcount[10:1]-mole2_x] == 1)
        {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'h0, 8'hff};
    if (shape6mem[vcount-mole2_y-59+mole2pop][hcount[10:1]-mole2_x] == 1)
        {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h00, 8'h0, 8'h0};
    if (shape7mem[vcount-mole2_y-59+mole2pop][hcount[10:1]-mole2_x] == 1)
        {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff, 8'hff};
end

//##### MOLE 3 #####
case (hex1[3:0])
default : if (mole3pop==0)
    begin
        mole3_x=1000;
        mole3_y=1000;
    end
else begin
    mole3_x=temp_mole3_x;
    mole3_y=temp_mole3_y;
end
4'h1 : begin
    mole3_x=258;
    mole3_y=141;
end
4'h2 : begin

```

```
        mole3_x=368;
        mole3_y=171;
    end
4'h3 : begin
        mole3_x=478;
        mole3_y=141;
    end
4'h4 : begin
        mole3_x=218;
        mole3_y=217;
    end
4'h5 : begin
        mole3_x=368;
        mole3_y=251;
    end
4'h6 : begin
        mole3_x=518;
        mole3_y=217;
    end
4'h7 : begin
        mole3_x=218;
        mole3_y=291;
    end
4'h8 : begin
        mole3_x=368;
        mole3_y=331;
    end
4'h9 : begin
        mole3_x=518;
```

```

        mole3_y=291;
    end
endcase

    if (((vcount>=mole3_y+59-mole3pop) & (vcount<=(mole3_y+75))) & ((hcount[10:1]>=mole3_x)
& (hcount[10:1]<=(mole3_x+63))))begin
        if (shape2mem[vcount-mole3_y-59+mole3pop][hcount[10:1]-mole3_x] == 1)
            {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h66, 8'h33, 8'h00};
        if (shape3mem[vcount-mole3_y-59+mole3pop][hcount[10:1]-mole3_x] == 0)
            {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h0, 8'h0, 8'h0};
        if (shape4mem[vcount-mole3_y-59+mole3pop][hcount[10:1]-mole3_x] == 1)
            {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff, 8'hff};
        if (shape5mem[vcount-mole3_y-59+mole3pop][hcount[10:1]-mole3_x] == 1)
            {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'h0, 8'hff};
        if (shape6mem[vcount-mole3_y-59+mole3pop][hcount[10:1]-mole3_x] == 1)
            {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h00, 8'h0, 8'h0};
        if (shape7mem[vcount-mole3_y-59+mole3pop][hcount[10:1]-mole3_x] == 1)
            {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff, 8'hff};
    end

//##### LEVEL #####

    if (((vcount>=5) & (vcount<=83)) & ((hcount[10:1]>=10) & (hcount[10:1]<=169)))
if (scoreboard1mem[vcount-5][169-hcount[10:1]] == 1)
    {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hb6, 8'h9b, 8'h4c};
    if (((vcount>=5) & (vcount<=79)) & ((hcount[10:1]>=10) & (hcount[10:1]<=169)))
if (scoreboardmem[vcount-5][169-hcount[10:1]] == 1)

```

```

{VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h82, 8'h52, 8'h01};
if (((vcount>=10) & (vcount<=25)) & ((hcount[10:1]>=40) & (hcount[10:1]<=135)))
if (levelmem[vcount-10][135-hcount[10:1]] == 1)
    {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h33, 8'h99, 8'hff};

//##### SCORE #####
if (((vcount>=135) & (vcount<=213)) & ((hcount[10:1]>=10) & (hcount[10:1]<=169)))
if (scoreboard1mem[vcount-135][169-hcount[10:1]] == 1)
    {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hb6, 8'h9b, 8'h4c};
    if (((vcount>=135) & (vcount<=209)) & ((hcount[10:1]>=10) & (hcount[10:1]<=169)))
if (scoreboardmem[vcount-135][169-hcount[10:1]] == 1)
    {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h82, 8'h52, 8'h01};
if (((vcount>=142) & (vcount<=157)) & ((hcount[10:1]>=17) & (hcount[10:1]<=134)))
if (scoremem[vcount-142][134-hcount[10:1]] == 1)
    {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h33, 8'h99, 8'hff};

//##### TIME #####
if (((vcount>=275) & (vcount<=353)) & ((hcount[10:1]>=10) & (hcount[10:1]<=169)))
if (scoreboard1mem[vcount-275][169-hcount[10:1]] == 1)
    {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hb6, 8'h9b, 8'h4c};
    if (((vcount>=275) & (vcount<=349)) & ((hcount[10:1]>=10) & (hcount[10:1]<=169)))
if (scoreboardmem[vcount-275][169-hcount[10:1]] == 1)
    {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h82, 8'h52, 8'h01};
if (((vcount>=280) & (vcount<=295)) & ((hcount[10:1]>=25) & (hcount[10:1]<=126)))
if (timemem[vcount-280][126-hcount[10:1]] == 1)
    {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h33, 8'h99, 8'hff};

//##### W #####

```

```

if (((vcount>=20) & (vcount<=60)) & ((hcount[10:1]>=180) & (hcount[10:1]<=243)))
    if (momem[vcount-20][243-hcount[10:1]] == 1)
        {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h0, 8'h0, 8'hff};

//##### H #####

if (((vcount>=20) & (vcount<=60)) & ((hcount[10:1]>=253) & (hcount[10:1]<=316)))
    if (momem2[vcount-20][316-hcount[10:1]] == 1)
        {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h0, 8'h0, 8'hff};

//##### A #####

if (((vcount>=20) & (vcount<=60)) & ((hcount[10:1]>=326) & (hcount[10:1]<=389)))
    if (momem3[vcount-20][389-hcount[10:1]] == 1)
        {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h0, 8'h0, 8'hff};

//##### C #####

if (((vcount>=20) & (vcount<=60)) & ((hcount[10:1]>=399) & (hcount[10:1]<=462)))
    if (momemc[vcount-20][462-hcount[10:1]] == 1)
        {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h0, 8'h0, 8'hff};

//##### M #####

if (((vcount>=80) & (vcount<=120)) & ((hcount[10:1]>=253) & (hcount[10:1]<=316)))
    if (mmem[vcount-80][316-hcount[10:1]] == 1)
        {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h0, 8'h0, 8'hff};

//##### O #####

if (((vcount>=80) & (vcount<=120)) & ((hcount[10:1]>=326) & (hcount[10:1]<=389)))
    if (omem[vcount-80][389-hcount[10:1]] == 1)
        {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h0, 8'h0, 8'hff};

```

```

##### L #####
if (((vcount>=80) & (vcount<=120)) & ((hcount[10:1]>=399) & (hcount[10:1]<=462)))
    if (lmem[vcount-80][462-hcount[10:1]] == 1)
        {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h0, 8'h0, 8'hff};

##### E #####
if (((vcount>=80) & (vcount<=120)) & ((hcount[10:1]>=472) & (hcount[10:1]<=535)))
    if (emem[vcount-80][535-hcount[10:1]] == 1)
        {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h0, 8'h0, 8'hff};

##### DASH #####
if (((vcount>=36) & (vcount<=51)) & ((hcount[10:1]>=472) & (hcount[10:1]<=487)))
    if (dash[vcount-36][487-hcount[10:1]] == 1)
        {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h0, 8'h0, 8'hff};

##### A #####
if (((vcount>=20) & (vcount<=60)) & ((hcount[10:1]>=497) & (hcount[10:1]<=560)))
    if (momem3[vcount-20][560-hcount[10:1]] == 1)
        {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h0, 8'h0, 8'hff};

##### DASH #####
if (((vcount>=36) & (vcount<=51)) & ((hcount[10:1]>=570) & (hcount[10:1]<=585)))
    if (dash[vcount-36][585-hcount[10:1]] == 1)
        {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h0, 8'h0, 8'hff};

/*//DIGITS
    if (d_l_1_a|d_l_1_b|d_l_1_c|d_l_1_d|d_l_1_e|d_l_1_f|d_l_1_g) // In any
(inactive) segment?

```



```

{VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h20, 8'h20, 8'h20}; // Dark Gray */

//MUD TO COVER THE POPPING

//MUD TO HOLE 1
if (((vcount>=201) & (vcount<=(219))) & ((hcount[10:1]>=230) & (hcount[10:1]<=(350))))
    if (mudmem[vcount-201][350-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} =
{8'ha0, 8'h52, 8'h2d};
if (((vcount>=205) & (vcount<=(223))) & ((hcount[10:1]>=230) & (hcount[10:1]<=(350))))
    if (mudmem[vcount-205][350-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} =
{8'ha0, 8'h52, 8'h2d};

//MUD TO HOLE 2
if (((vcount>=231) & (vcount<=(249))) & ((hcount[10:1]>=340) & (hcount[10:1]<=(460))))
    if (mudmem[vcount-231][460-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} =
{8'ha0, 8'h52, 8'h2d};
if (((vcount>=235) & (vcount<=(253))) & ((hcount[10:1]>=340) & (hcount[10:1]<=(460))))
    if (mudmem[vcount-235][460-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} =
{8'ha0, 8'h52, 8'h2d};

//MUD TO HOLE 3
if (((vcount>=201) & (vcount<=(219))) & ((hcount[10:1]>=450) & (hcount[10:1]<=(570))))
    if (mudmem[vcount-201][hcount[10:1]-570]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} =
{8'ha0, 8'h52, 8'h2d};
if (((vcount>=205) & (vcount<=(223))) & ((hcount[10:1]>=450) & (hcount[10:1]<=(570))))
    if (mudmem[vcount-205][570-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} =
{8'ha0, 8'h52, 8'h2d};

//MUD TO HOLE 4
if (((vcount>=271) & (vcount<=(289))) & ((hcount[10:1]>=190) & (hcount[10:1]<=(310))))

```

```
        if (mudmem[vcount-271][310-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} =
{8'ha0, 8'h52, 8'h2d};
if (((vcount>=275) & (vcount<=(293))) & ((hcount[10:1]>=190) & (hcount[10:1]<=(310))))
        if (mudmem[vcount-275][310-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} =
{8'ha0, 8'h52, 8'h2d};
if (((vcount>=217+73) & (vcount<=217+75)) & ((hcount[10:1]>=218) & (hcount[10:1]<=218+63)))
        {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'ha0, 8'h52, 8'h2d};
```

```
//MUD TO HOLE 5
```

```
if (((vcount>=311) & (vcount<=(329))) & ((hcount[10:1]>=340) & (hcount[10:1]<=(460))))
        if (mudmem[vcount-311][460-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} =
{8'ha0, 8'h52, 8'h2d};
if (((vcount>=315) & (vcount<=(333))) & ((hcount[10:1]>=340) & (hcount[10:1]<=(460))))
        if (mudmem[vcount-315][460-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} =
{8'ha0, 8'h52, 8'h2d};
```

```
//MUD TO HOLE 6
```

```
if (((vcount>=271) & (vcount<=(289))) & ((hcount[10:1]>=490) & (hcount[10:1]<=(610))))
        if (mudmem[vcount-271][610-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} =
{8'ha0, 8'h52, 8'h2d};
if (((vcount>=275) & (vcount<=(293))) & ((hcount[10:1]>=490) & (hcount[10:1]<=(610))))
        if (mudmem[vcount-275][610-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} =
{8'ha0, 8'h52, 8'h2d};
if (((vcount>=217+73) & (vcount<=217+75)) & ((hcount[10:1]>=518) & (hcount[10:1]<=518+63)))
        {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'ha0, 8'h52, 8'h2d};
```

```
//MUD TO HOLE 7
```

```
if (((vcount>=351) & (vcount<=(369))) & ((hcount[10:1]>=190) & (hcount[10:1]<=(310))))
        if (mudmem[vcount-351][310-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} =
{8'ha0, 8'h52, 8'h2d};
if (((vcount>=355) & (vcount<=(373))) & ((hcount[10:1]>=190) & (hcount[10:1]<=(310))))
```

```
        if (mudmem[vcount-355][310-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} =
{8'ha0, 8'h52, 8'h2d};
```

```
//MUD TO HOLE 8
```

```
if (((vcount>=391) & (vcount<=(409))) & ((hcount[10:1]>=340) & (hcount[10:1]<=(460))))
```

```
        if (mudmem[vcount-391][460-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} =
{8'ha0, 8'h52, 8'h2d};
```

```
if (((vcount>=395) & (vcount<=(413))) & ((hcount[10:1]>=340) & (hcount[10:1]<=(460))))
```

```
        if (mudmem[vcount-395][460-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} =
{8'ha0, 8'h52, 8'h2d};
```

```
//MUD TO HOLE 9
```

```
if (((vcount>=351) & (vcount<=(369))) & ((hcount[10:1]>=490) & (hcount[10:1]<=(610))))
```

```
        if (mudmem[vcount-351][610-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} =
{8'ha0, 8'h52, 8'h2d};
```

```
if (((vcount>=355) & (vcount<=(373))) & ((hcount[10:1]>=490) & (hcount[10:1]<=(610))))
```

```
        if (mudmem[vcount-355][610-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} =
{8'ha0, 8'h52, 8'h2d};
```

```
#####  
#####  
#####
```

```
case (hex1[7:4])
```

```
default : begin
```

```
        hammer_x=119;
```

```
        hammer_y=69;
```

```
end
```

```
4'h1 : begin
```

```
        hammer_x=290;
```

```
        hammer_y=207;
    end
4'h2 : begin
        hammer_x=400;
        hammer_y=237;
    end
4'h3 : begin
        hammer_x=510;
        hammer_y=207;
    end
4'h4 : begin
        hammer_x=250;
        hammer_y=277;
    end
4'h5 : begin
        hammer_x=400;
        hammer_y=317;
    end
4'h6 : begin
        hammer_x=550;
        hammer_y=277;
    end
4'h7 : begin
        hammer_x=250;
        hammer_y=357;
    end
4'h8 : begin
        hammer_x=400;
        hammer_y=397;
```

```

        end

4'h9 : begin

        hammer_x=550;

        hammer_y=357;

        end

endcase

        if ((hex1[7:4]==0)&((vcount>=hammer_y) & (vcount<=(hammer_y+95))) &
((hcount[10:1]>=hammer_x) & (hcount[10:1]<=(hammer_x+95)))) begin

                if (hammermem[vcount-hammer_y][hammer_x+95-hcount[10:1]] == 1)

                        {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h99, 8'h4c, 8'h00};

                        if (hammer2mem[vcount-hammer_y][hammer_x+95-hcount[10:1]] == 1)

{VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hcc, 8'h66, 8'h00};

                end

        if ((hex1[7:4]!=0)&((vcount>=hammer_y-117) & (vcount<=(hammer_y-22))) &
((hcount[10:1]>=hammer_x-52) & (hcount[10:1]<=(hammer_x+43)))) begin

                if (hammermem[hcount[10:1]-hammer_x+52][vcount-hammer_y+117] == 1)

                        {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h99, 8'h4c, 8'h00};

                        if (hammer2mem[hcount[10:1]-hammer_x+52][vcount-hammer_y+117] == 1)

{VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hcc, 8'h66, 8'h00};

                if ((hex1[7:4]==hex1[3:0])|(hex1[7:4]==hex0[7:4])|(hex1[7:4]==hex0[3:0]))

                        if ((vcount>=(hammer_y-53)) & (vcount<=(hammer_y-22)))

                if (hammer3mem[vcount-hammer_y+53][hammer_x+43-hcount[10:1]] == 1)

                        {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff, 8'h00};

                end

        //##### SCORE DECODER
#####

```

```

score2=hex3/100;
score1=(hex3-score2*100)/10;
score0=(hex3-score2*100-score1*10);

if (((vcount>=170) & (vcount<=201)) & ((hcount[10:1]>=107) & (hcount[10:1]<=138)))
case(score0)
    //default;;
    default:if (zero[vcount-170][138-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff, 8'h00};
    1:if (one[vcount-170][138-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff, 8'h00};
    2:if (two[vcount-170][138-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff, 8'h00};
    3:if (three[vcount-170][138-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff, 8'h00};
    4:if (four[vcount-170][138-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff, 8'h00};
    5:if (five[vcount-170][138-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff, 8'h00};
    6:if (six[vcount-170][138-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff, 8'h00};
    7:if (seven[vcount-170][138-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff, 8'h00};
    8:if (eight[vcount-170][138-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff, 8'h00};
    9:if (nine[vcount-170][138-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff, 8'h00};
endcase

if (((vcount>=170) & (vcount<=201)) & ((hcount[10:1]>=66) & (hcount[10:1]<=97)))
case(score1)

```

```

//default;;
default:if (zero[vcount-170][97-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff,
8'hff, 8'h00};
1:if (one[vcount-170][97-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};
2:if (two[vcount-170][97-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};
3:if (three[vcount-170][97-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};
4:if (four[vcount-170][97-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};
5:if (five[vcount-170][97-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};
6:if (six[vcount-170][97-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};
7:if (seven[vcount-170][97-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};
8:if (eight[vcount-170][97-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};
9:if (nine[vcount-170][97-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};
endcase

if (((vcount>=170) & (vcount<=201)) & ((hcount[10:1]>=25) & (hcount[10:1]<=56)))
case(score2)
//default;;
default:if (zero[vcount-170][56-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff,
8'hff, 8'h00};
1:if (one[vcount-170][56-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};
2:if (two[vcount-170][56-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};
3:if (three[vcount-170][56-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};

```

```

4:if (four[vcount-170][56-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};

5:if (five[vcount-170][56-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};

6:if (six[vcount-170][56-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};

7:if (seven[vcount-170][56-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};

8:if (eight[vcount-170][56-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};

9:if (nine[vcount-170][56-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};

    endcase

    // ##### TIME DECODER
#####

    time1=(hex4/10);
    time0=(hex4-time1*10);

    if (((vcount>=310) & (vcount<=341)) & ((hcount[10:1]>=81) & (hcount[10:1]<=112)))
    case(time0)
        //default;;
        default:if (zero[vcount-310][112-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff,
8'hff, 8'h00};

        1:if (one[vcount-310][112-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};

        2:if (two[vcount-310][112-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};

        3:if (three[vcount-310][112-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};

        4:if (four[vcount-310][112-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};

```



```

5:if (five[vcount-310][112-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};

6:if (six[vcount-310][112-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};

7:if (seven[vcount-310][112-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};

8:if (eight[vcount-310][112-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};

9:if (nine[vcount-310][112-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};

endcase

if (((vcount>=310) & (vcount<=341)) & ((hcount[10:1]>=40) & (hcount[10:1]<=71)))
case(time1)
//default:;
default:if (zero[vcount-310][71-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff,
8'hff, 8'h00};

1:if (one[vcount-310][71-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};

2:if (two[vcount-310][71-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};

3:if (three[vcount-310][71-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff, 8'h00};
4:if (four[vcount-310][71-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff, 8'h00};
5:if (five[vcount-310][71-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff, 8'h00};
6:if (six[vcount-310][71-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff, 8'h00};
7:if (seven[vcount-310][71-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff, 8'h00};
8:if (eight[vcount-310][71-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff, 8'h00};
9:if (nine[vcount-310][71-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff, 8'h00};

endcase

// ##### LEVEL DECODER
#####

level1=(hex5/10);

```

```

level0=(hex5-level1*10);

if (((vcount>=40) & (vcount<=71)) & ((hcount[10:1]>=81) & (hcount[10:1]<=112)))
case(level0)
    //default;;
    default:if (zero[vcount-40][112-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff,
8'hff, 8'h00};
    1:if (one[vcount-40][112-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};
    2:if (two[vcount-40][112-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};
    3:if (three[vcount-40][112-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};
    4:if (four[vcount-40][112-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};
    5:if (five[vcount-40][112-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};
    6:if (six[vcount-40][112-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};
    7:if (seven[vcount-40][112-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};
    8:if (eight[vcount-40][112-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};
    9:if (nine[vcount-40][112-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};
endcase

if (((vcount>=40) & (vcount<=71)) & ((hcount[10:1]>=40) & (hcount[10:1]<=71)))
case(level1)
    //default;;
    default:if (zero[vcount-40][71-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};

```

```

1:if (one[vcount-40][71-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};
2:if (two[vcount-40][71-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};
3:if (three[vcount-40][71-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};
4:if (four[vcount-40][71-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};
5:if (five[vcount-40][71-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};
6:if (six[vcount-40][71-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff, 8'h00};
7:if (seven[vcount-40][71-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};
8:if (eight[vcount-40][71-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};
9:if (nine[vcount-40][71-hcount[10:1]]==1) {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'hff,
8'h00};
    endcase

```

```
end
```

```
/* logic          inChar; // In any character
```

```
assign inChar = (vcount[9:7] == 3'd1) &
                (hcount[10:7] != 4'd0 & hcount[10:7] != 4'd9);
```

```
logic [2:0]      charx; // Coordinate within the 8x16 char
```

```
logic [3:0]      chary;
```

```
assign charx = hcount[6:4];
```

```
assign chary = vcount[6:3];
```

```
logic horizBar, leftCol, rightCol, topCol, botCol; // Parts of the disp.
```

```
assign horizBar = !(charx[2:1] == 2'b11); // When in any horizontal bar
```

```
assign leftCol = (charx == 3'd0); // When in left column
```

```
assign rightCol = (charx == 3'd5); // When in right column
```

```
assign topCol = !chary[3] & !(chary[2:0] == 3'd7); // Top columns
```

```
assign botCol = (chary >= 4'd6) & (chary <= 4'd12); // Bottom columns
```

```
logic [7:0] segment; // True when in each segment
```

```
assign segment[0] = horizBar & (chary == 4'd 0);
```

```
assign segment[1] = rightCol & topCol;
```

```
assign segment[2] = rightCol & botCol;
```

```
assign segment[3] = horizBar & (chary == 4'd 12);
```

```
assign segment[4] = leftCol & botCol;
```

```
assign segment[5] = leftCol & topCol;
```

```
assign segment[6] = horizBar & (chary == 4'd 6);
```

```
assign segment[7] = (charx == 3'd6) & (chary == 4'd14);
```

```
logic [2:0] column; // Being displayed
```

```
assign column = hcount[9:7];
```

```
logic [7:0] curSegs;
```

```
assign curSegs = column == 3'd1 ? hex0 :
```

```
    column == 3'd2 ? hex1 :
```

```
    column == 3'd3 ? hex2 :
```

```
    column == 3'd4 ? hex3 :
```

```
column == 3'd5 ? hex4 :  
column == 3'd6 ? hex5 :  
column == 3'd7 ? hex6 :  
hex7; //
```

```
always_comb begin
```

```
{VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h0, 8'h0, 8'h0}; // Black
```

```
if (inChar)
```

```
if ( |(curSegs & segment) ) // In any active segment?
```

```
{VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'hff, 8'h00, 8'h00}; // Red
```

```
else if ( |segment ) // In any (inactive) segment?
```

```
{VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {8'h20, 8'h20, 8'h20}; // Dark Gray
```

```
end
```

```
*/
```

```
endmodule // VGA_LED_Emulator
```

hello.c

```
#include <stdio.h>  
#include <stdlib.h>  
#include "vga_led.h"  
#include <sys/ioctl.h>  
#include <sys/types.h>  
#include <sys/stat.h>  
#include <fcntl.h>  
#include <string.h>  
#include <unistd.h>  
#include <pthread.h>  
#include <sys/socket.h>  
#include <arpa/inet.h>  
#include "usbkeyboard.h"  
#include <time.h>
```

```

int vga_led_fd;
int timer=0;
int level=1;
/////LIBUSB DECLARATIONS
struct usb_keyboard_packet packet;
int transferred;
char keystate[12];

///TIME DECLARATIONS
unsigned int x_hours=0;
unsigned int x_minutes=0;
unsigned int x_seconds=0;
unsigned int x_milliseconds=0;
unsigned int totaltime=0,count_down_time_in_secs=60,time_left=0;

struct libusb_device_handle *keyboard;
uint8_t endpoint_address;
//unsigned char endpoint_address;

/* Read and print the segment values */
void print_segment_info() {
    vga_led_arg_t vla;
    int i;

    for (i = 0 ; i < VGA_LED_DIGITS ; i++) {
        vla.digit = i;
        if (ioctl(vga_led_fd, VGA_LED_READ_DIGIT, &vla)) {
            perror("ioctl(VGA_LED_READ_DIGIT) failed");
            return;
        }
        printf("%03x ", vla.segments);
    }
    printf("\n");
}

/* Write the contents of the array to the display */
void write_segments(unsigned int segs[2])
{
    vga_led_arg_t vla;
    int i;
    for (i = 0 ; i < VGA_LED_DIGITS ; i++) {
        vla.digit = i;
        vla.segments = segs[i];
        //ioctl(vga_led_fd, VGA_LED_WRITE_DIGIT, &vla);
        if (ioctl(vga_led_fd, VGA_LED_WRITE_DIGIT, &vla)) {
            //perror("ioctl(VGA_LED_WRITE_DIGIT) failed");
            return;
        }
    }
}

```

```
}
```

```
///  
//Time Thread
```

```
pthread_t time_thread;
```

```
void *time_thread_f(void *ignored)
```

```
{ clock_t x_startTime,x_countTime;
```

```
    x_startTime=clock(); // start clock
```

```
    time_left=count_down_time_in_secs-x_seconds; // update timer
```

```
    while (time_left>=0)
```

```
    {
```

```
        x_countTime=clock(); // update timer difference
```

```
        x_milliseconds=x_countTime-x_startTime;
```

```
        //x_seconds=(x_milliseconds/(CLOCKS_PER_SEC))-(x_minutes*60);
```

```
        //x_minutes=(x_milliseconds/(CLOCKS_PER_SEC))/60;
```

```
        x_seconds=((x_milliseconds)/2026000)-(x_minutes*60);
```

```
        x_minutes=((x_milliseconds)/2026000)/60;
```

```
        x_hours=x_minutes/60;
```

```
        time_left=count_down_time_in_secs-x_seconds; // subtract to get  
difference
```

```
            if (time_left==0) {
```

```
                time_left=60;
```

```
                level++;
```

```
            }
```

```
            //printf( "\nYou have %d seconds left ( %d ) count down timer by  
TopCoder",time_left,count_down_time_in_secs);
```

```
        }
```

```
        //printf( "\n\n\nTime's out\n\n\n");
```

```
    }
```

```
///  
//Keyboard Thread
```

```
pthread_t keyboard_thread;
```

```
void *keyboard_thread_f(void *ignored)
```

```
{
```

```
    while(1){
```

```
        libusb_interrupt_transfer(keyboard, endpoint_address,
```

```

        (unsigned char *) &packet, sizeof(packet),
        &transferred, 0);
    /*if (transferred == sizeof(packet)){
        sprintf(keystate, "%02x %02x %02x", packet.modifiers,
        packet.keycode[0],
        packet.keycode[1]);
        printf("%s\n", keystate);}*/
    }

}

//////////
int main()
{
    int c0 = 1, c2 = 1; //Counters used for incrementing and
    decrementing the x,y coordinates of the ball
    vga_led_arg_t vla;
    int score=0; //score for the game
    int i,flag1=0,flag2=0,flag3=0,flag_level=1;
    int mole1,mole2,mole3; //moles
    static const char filename[] = "/dev/vga_led";

    static unsigned int message[8] = { 0x00, 0x00
, 0x00, 0x00, // Initialize position of the ball to upper
left corner just like in the driver
        0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00 };

    //char keystate[12];
    //lab2

    /* Open the keyboard */
    //lab2
    if ( (keyboard = openkeyboard(&endpoint_address)) == NULL ) {
    //lab2
        fprintf(stderr, "Did not find a keyboard\n");
    //lab2
        exit(1);
    //lab2
    }
    //lab2

    printf("VGA LED Userspace program started\n");

    if ( (vga_led_fd = open(filename, O_RDWR)) == -1) {
        fprintf(stderr, "could not open %s\n", filename);
        return -1;
    }

    //printf("initial state: ");

```



```

//print_segment_info();

/* Start the time thread */
pthread_create(&time_thread, NULL, time_thread_f, NULL);

/* Start the keyboard thread */
pthread_create(&keyboard_thread, NULL, keyboard_thread_f, NULL);

for(;;) {

    message[4]=time_left;

    if (flag_level!=level){
        flag_level=level;
        usleep(1500000);
    }

    if(level==2) message[2]=1;
    message[5]=level;

    if ((x_seconds%3==0)&(flag1!=x_seconds)){
        flag1=x_seconds;
        mole1 = rand() % 10;
        if ((mole1==mole2) | (mole1==mole3)) mole1=0;
        mole2=0;
    }
    if (((x_seconds-1)%3==0)&(flag2!=x_seconds-1)){
        flag2=x_seconds-1;
        mole2 = rand() % 10;
        if ((mole2==mole1) | (mole2==mole3)) mole2=0;
        mole3=0;
    }
    if (((x_seconds-2)%3==0)&(flag3!=x_seconds-2)){
        flag3=x_seconds-2;
        mole3 = rand() % 10;
        if ((mole3==mole1) | (mole3==mole2)) mole3=0;
        mole1=0;
    }

    //printf("Mole positions are:MOLE1:%d MOLE2:%d
MOLE3:%d\n",mole1,mole2,mole3);
    message[0] = ((mole2<<4) | mole1);
    message[1] = (message[1] & 0xf0);
    message[1] = (message[1] | mole3);
}

```

```

switch (packet.keycode[0]){
default:{ //printf("The packet.keycode[0]
is:%d\n",packet.keycode[0]);
message[1] = (message[1] & 0x0f);
message[1] = (message[1] | mole3);
write_segments(message);
break;}
case 0x1e:{
message[1] = (message[1] & 0x0f);
message[1] = (message[1] | 0x10);
write_segments(message);
usleep(150000);
if ((mole1==1) | (mole2==1) | (mole3==1)){
score++;
message[3]=score;
if (mole1==1) mole1=0;
if (mole2==1) mole2=0;
if (mole3==1) mole3=0;
}
break;}
case 0x1f:{
message[1] = (message[1] & 0x0f);
message[1] = (message[1] | 0x20);
write_segments(message);
usleep(150000);
if ((mole1==2) | (mole2==2) | (mole3==2)){
score++;
message[3]=score;
if (mole1==2) mole1=0;
if (mole2==2) mole2=0;
if (mole3==2) mole3=0;
}
break;}
case 0x20:{message[1] = (message[1] & 0x0f);
message[1] = (message[1] | 0x30);
write_segments(message);
usleep(150000);
if ((mole1==3) | (mole2==3) | (mole3==3)){
score++;
message[3]=score;
if (mole1==3) mole1=0;
if (mole2==3) mole2=0;
if (mole3==3) mole3=0;
}
break;}
case 0x21:{ message[1] = (message[1] & 0x0f);
message[1] = (message[1] | 0x40);
write_segments(message);
usleep(150000);

```

```

if ((mole1==4) | (mole2==4) | (mole3==4)){
    score++;
        message[3]=score;
    if (mole1==4) mole1=0;
        if (mole2==4) mole2=0;
    if (mole3==4) mole3=0;
}
break;}
case 0x22:{ message[1] = (message[1] & 0x0f);
message[1] = (message[1] | 0x50);
write_segments(message);
usleep(150000);
if ((mole1==5) | (mole2==5) | (mole3==5)){
    score++;
        message[3]=score;
    if (mole1==5) mole1=0;
        if (mole2==5) mole2=0;
    if (mole3==5) mole3=0;
}
break;}
case 0x23:{ message[1] = (message[1] & 0x0f);
message[1] = (message[1] | 0x60);
write_segments(message);
usleep(150000);
if ((mole1==6) | (mole2==6) | (mole3==6)){
    score++;
        message[3]=score;
    if (mole1==6) mole1=0;
        if (mole2==6) mole2=0;
    if (mole3==6) mole3=0;
}
break;}
case 0x24:{ message[1] = (message[1] & 0x0f);
message[1] = (message[1] | 0x70);
write_segments(message);
usleep(150000);
if ((mole1==7) | (mole2==7) | (mole3==7)){
    score++;
        message[3]=score;
    if (mole1==7) mole1=0;
        if (mole2==7) mole2=0;
    if (mole3==7) mole3=0;
}
break;}
case 0x25:{ message[1] = (message[1] & 0x0f);
message[1] = (message[1] | 0x80);
write_segments(message);
usleep(150000);
if ((mole1==8) | (mole2==8) | (mole3==8)){
    score++;

```

```

        message[3]=score;
        if (mole1==8) mole1=0;
        if (mole2==8) mole2=0;
        if (mole3==8) mole3=0;
    }
    break;}
case 0x26:{ message[1] = (message[1] & 0x0f);
message[1] = (message[1] | 0x90);
write_segments(message);
usleep(150000);
if ((mole1==9) | (mole2==9) | (mole3==9)){
    score++;
        message[3]=score;
        if (mole1==9) mole1=0;
        if (mole2==9) mole2=0;
        if (mole3==9) mole3=0;
    }
    break;}
}

}

///LAB3 CODE FOR THE BALL...WE KEEP IT BECAUSE WE WORKED FOR IT
/*while (1) {
//Add c0 counter(initialized as 1) to message[0](x coordinate) and c2
counter to
    message[0] = message[0]+c0;
//message[2] (y coordinate).message[1] and message[3] represent the
MSD hex digit
    message[1] = message[0]>>8;
// of the x and y coordinates respectively so they are shifted by 8
bits
    message[2] = message[2]+c2;
    message[3] = message[2]>>8;
//Boundary conditions on the screen:
    if ((message[0] == 0x63) && (message[1] == 0x00))
//If left boundary is hit then increment x
        c0 = 1;
    else if ((message[0] == 0x21D) &&(message[1] == 0X02))
//If right boundary is hit then decrement x
        c0 = (-1);
    if ((message[2] == 0x63) && (message[3] == 0x00))
//If top boundary is hit then increment y
        c2 = (1);
    else if ((message[2] == 0x17D) && (message[3] == 0x01))
//If bottom boundary is hit then decrement y
        c2 = (-1);
    write_segments(message);
    printf("current state x=%02x %02x, y=%02x %02x \n \n \n",

```

```

message[1], message[0], message[3], message[2]); //print
coordinates on the screen
    usleep(10000); //For controlling the speed of
Ball Movement
    }*/

/* Terminate the keyboard thread */
pthread_cancel(keyboard_thread);

/* Terminate the time thread */
pthread_cancel(time_thread);

/* Wait for the keyboard thread to finish */
pthread_join(keyboard_thread, NULL);

/* Wait for the time thread to finish */
pthread_join(time_thread, NULL);

printf("VGA LED Userspace program terminating\n");

return 0;
}

```

usbkeyboard.c

```

#include "usbkeyboard.h"

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

/* References on libusb 1.0 and the USB HID/keyboard protocol
*
* http://libusb.org
* http://www.dreamincode.net/forums/topic/148707-introduction-to-using-libusb-10/
* http://www.usb.org/developers/devclass_docs/HID1_11.pdf
* http://www.usb.org/developers/devclass_docs/Hut1_11.pdf
*/

/*

```

```

* Find and return a USB keyboard device or NULL if not found
* The argument con
*
*/
struct libusb_device_handle *openkeyboard(uint8_t *endpoint_address) {
    libusb_device **devs;
    struct libusb_device_handle *keyboard = NULL;
    struct libusb_device_descriptor desc;
    ssize_t num_devs, d;
    uint8_t i, k;

    /* Start the library */
    if ( libusb_init(NULL) < 0 ) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Error: libusb_init failed\n");
        exit(1);
    }

    /* Enumerate all the attached USB devices */
    if ( (num_devs = libusb_get_device_list(NULL, &devs)) < 0 ) {

        fprintf(stderr, "Error: libusb_get_device_list failed\n");
        exit(1);
    }
    printf("enumerated library\n");
    printf("%d\n", num_devs);
    /* Look at each device, remembering the first HID device that speaks
    the keyboard protocol */

    for (d = 0 ; d < num_devs ; d++) {

```

```

libusb_device *dev = devs[d];

if ( libusb_get_device_descriptor(dev, &desc) < 0 ) {
    fprintf(stderr, "Error: libusb_get_device_descriptor failed\n");
    exit(1);
}

if (desc.bDeviceClass == LIBUSB_CLASS_PER_INTERFACE) {
    struct libusb_config_descriptor *config;
    libusb_get_config_descriptor(dev, 0, &config);
    for (i = 0 ; i < config->bNumInterfaces ; i++)
        for ( k = 0 ; k < config->interface[i].num_altsetting ; k++ ) {
            const struct libusb_interface_descriptor *inter =
                config->interface[i].altsetting + k ;
            printf("interface class, protocol\n");
            printf("%d %d\n", inter->bInterfaceClass, inter->bInterfaceProtocol);
            if ( inter->bInterfaceClass == LIBUSB_CLASS_HID)
                //inter->bInterfaceProtocol == USB_HID_KEYBOARD_PROTOCOL) {
                {int r;
            printf("Found the keyboard\n");

            if ((r = libusb_open(dev, &keyboard)) != 0) {
                fprintf(stderr, "Error: libusb_open failed: %d\n", r);
                exit(1);
            }

            if (libusb_kernel_driver_active(keyboard,i)){
                printf("KERNEL ACTIVE\n");

                libusb_detach_kernel_driver(keyboard, i);}
            //libusb_detach_kernel_driver(keyboard, i);

            if ((r = libusb_claim_interface(keyboard, i)) != 0) {
                fprintf(stderr, "Error: libusb_claim_interface failed: %d\n", r);

```

```
        exit(1);
    }
    printf("Claimed the interface endpoint %d\n", inter->endpoint[0].bEndpointAddress);
    *endpoint_address = inter->endpoint[0].bEndpointAddress;
    goto found;
}
}
}
}
```

found:

```
libusb_free_device_list(devs, 1);
```

```
return keyboard;
```

```
}
```

usbkeyboard.h

```
#ifndef _USBKEYBOARD_H
```

```
#define _USBKEYBOARD_H
```

```
#include <libusb-1.0/libusb.h>
```

```
#define USB_HID_KEYBOARD_PROTOCOL 1
```

```
/* Modifier bits */
```

```
#define USB_LCTRL (1 << 0)
```

```
#define USB_LSHIFT (1 << 1)
```

```
#define USB_LALT (1 << 2)
```

```
#define USB_LGUI (1 << 3)
```



```
#define USB_RCTRL (1 << 4)
#define USB_RSHIFT (1 << 5)
#define USB_RALT (1 << 6)
#define USB_RGUI (1 << 7)
```

```
struct usb_keyboard_packet {
    uint8_t modifiers;
    uint8_t reserved;
    uint8_t keycode[6];
};
```

```
/* Find and open a USB keyboard device. Argument should point to
   space to store an endpoint address. Returns NULL if no keyboard
   device was found. */
```

```
extern struct libusb_device_handle *openkeyboard(uint8_t *);
```

```
#endif
```

vga_led.c

```
/*
 * Device driver for the VGA LED Emulator
 *
 * A Platform device implemented using the misc subsystem
 *
 * Stephen A. Edwards
 * Columbia University
 *
 * References:
```

```
* Linux source: Documentation/driver-model/platform.txt
*     drivers/misc/arm-charlcd.c
* http://www.linuxforu.com/tag/linux-device-drivers/
* http://free-electrons.com/docs/
*
* "make" to build
* insmod vga_led.ko
*
* Check code style with
* checkpatch.pl --file --no-tree vga_led.c
*/
```

```
//##### GEORGIOS CHARITOS AND ADITYA BAGRI
#####
```

```
#include <linux/module.h>
#include <linux/init.h>
#include <linux/errno.h>
#include <linux/version.h>
#include <linux/kernel.h>
#include <linux/platform_device.h>
#include <linux/miscdevice.h>
#include <linux/slab.h>
#include <linux/io.h>
#include <linux/of.h>
#include <linux/of_address.h>
#include <linux/fs.h>
#include <linux/uaccess.h>
#include "vga_led.h"
```

```

#define DRIVER_NAME "vga_led"

/*
 * Information about our device
 */

struct vga_led_dev {
    struct resource res; /* Resource: our registers */
    void __iomem *virtbase; /* Where registers can be accessed in memory */
    u8 segments[VGA_LED_DIGITS];
} dev;

/*
 * Write segments of a single digit
 * Assumes digit is in range and the device information has been set up
 */

static void write_digit(int digit, u8 segments)
{
    iowrite8(segments, dev.virtbase + digit);
    dev.segments[digit] = segments;
}

/*
 * Handle ioctl() calls from userspace:
 * Read or write the segments on single digits.
 * Note extensive error checking of arguments
 */

```

```

static long vga_led_ioctl(struct file *f, unsigned int cmd, unsigned long arg)
{
    vga_led_arg_t vla;

    switch (cmd) {
    case VGA_LED_WRITE_DIGIT:
        if (copy_from_user(&vla, (vga_led_arg_t *) arg,
                           sizeof(vga_led_arg_t)))
            return -EACCES;

        if (vla.digit > 8)
            return -EINVAL;

        write_digit(vla.digit, vla.segments);
        break;

    case VGA_LED_READ_DIGIT:
        if (copy_from_user(&vla, (vga_led_arg_t *) arg,
                           sizeof(vga_led_arg_t)))
            return -EACCES;

        if (vla.digit > 8)
            return -EINVAL;

        vla.segments = dev.segments[vla.digit];
        if (copy_to_user((vga_led_arg_t *) arg, &vla,
                        sizeof(vga_led_arg_t)))
            return -EACCES;

        break;

    default:
        return -EINVAL;
    }
}

```

```

    }

    return 0;
}

/* The operations our device knows how to do */

static const struct file_operations vga_led_fops = {
    .owner          = THIS_MODULE,
    .unlocked_ioctl = vga_led_ioctl,
};

/* Information about our device for the "misc" framework -- like a char dev */

static struct miscdevice vga_led_misc_device = {
    .minor          = MISC_DYNAMIC_MINOR,
    .name           = DRIVER_NAME,
    .fops           = &vga_led_fops,
};

/*
 * Initialization code: get resources (registers) and display
 * a welcome message
 */

static int __init vga_led_probe(struct platform_device *pdev)
{
    static unsigned char welcome_message[VGA_LED_DIGITS] = { //Put ball in the upper left
    cornern when the driver is inserted with insmod

```

0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00); //welcome_message[1] and welcome message[0] are concatenated in the hardware

//welcome_message[3] and welcome message[2] are concatenated in the hardware

```
int i, ret;
```

```
/* Register ourselves as a misc device: creates /dev/vga_led */
```

```
ret = misc_register(&vga_led_misc_device);
```

```
/* Get the address of our registers from the device tree */
```

```
ret = of_address_to_resource(pdev->dev.of_node, 0, &dev.res);
```

```
if (ret) {
```

```
    ret = -ENOENT;
```

```
    goto out_deregister;
```

```
}
```

```
/* Make sure we can use these registers */
```

```
if (request_mem_region(dev.res.start, resource_size(&dev.res),
```

```
    DRIVER_NAME) == NULL) {
```

```
    ret = -EBUSY;
```

```
    goto out_deregister;
```

```
}
```

```
/* Arrange access to our registers */
```

```
dev.virtbase = of_iomap(pdev->dev.of_node, 0);
```

```
if (dev.virtbase == NULL) {
```

```
    ret = -ENOMEM;
```

```
    goto out_release_mem_region;
```

```
}
```

```

    /* Display a welcome message */
    for (i = 0; i < VGA_LED_DIGITS; i++)
        write_digit(i, welcome_message[i]);

    return 0;

out_release_mem_region:
    release_mem_region(dev.res.start, resource_size(&dev.res));
out_deregister:
    misc_deregister(&vga_led_misc_device);
    return ret;
}

/* Clean-up code: release resources */
static int vga_led_remove(struct platform_device *pdev)
{
    iounmap(dev.virtbase);
    release_mem_region(dev.res.start, resource_size(&dev.res));
    misc_deregister(&vga_led_misc_device);
    return 0;
}

/* Which "compatible" string(s) to search for in the Device Tree */
#ifdef CONFIG_OF
static const struct of_device_id vga_led_of_match[] = {
    { .compatible = "altr,vga_led" },
    {},
};

```

```

MODULE_DEVICE_TABLE(of, vga_led_of_match);

#endif

/* Information for registering ourselves as a "platform" driver */
static struct platform_driver vga_led_driver = {
    .driver = {
        .name = DRIVER_NAME,
        .owner = THIS_MODULE,
        .of_match_table = of_match_ptr(vga_led_of_match),
    },
    .remove = __exit_p(vga_led_remove),
};

/* Called when the module is loaded: set things up */
static int __init vga_led_init(void)
{
    pr_info(DRIVER_NAME ": init\n");
    return platform_driver_probe(&vga_led_driver, vga_led_probe);
}

/* Called when the module is unloaded: release resources */
static void __exit vga_led_exit(void)
{
    platform_driver_unregister(&vga_led_driver);
    pr_info(DRIVER_NAME ": exit\n");
}

module_init(vga_led_init);
module_exit(vga_led_exit);

```



```
MODULE_LICENSE("GPL");
MODULE_AUTHOR("Stephen A. Edwards, Columbia University");
MODULE_DESCRIPTION("VGA 7-segment LED Emulator");
```

vga_led.h

```
#ifndef _VGA_LED_H
#define _VGA_LED_H

#include <linux/ioctl.h>

#define VGA_LED_DIGITS 8

typedef struct {
    unsigned char digit; /* 0, 1, .. , VGA_LED_DIGITS - 1 */
    unsigned char segments; /* LSB is segment a, MSB is decimal point */
} vga_led_arg_t;

#define VGA_LED_MAGIC 'q'

/* ioctls and their arguments */
#define VGA_LED_WRITE_DIGIT_IOW(VGA_LED_MAGIC, 1, vga_led_arg_t *)
#define VGA_LED_READ_DIGIT_IOWR(VGA_LED_MAGIC, 2, vga_led_arg_t *)

#endif
```

Acknowledgement

We would like to take this opportunity to thank Professor Stephen Edwards for such an interesting and intellectually stimulating Embedded Systems course, we sure learned a great deal from it about hardware and software. Also, Prof. Edwards was constantly available for advice, guidance and assistance during the course of this project and we are extremely grateful for that.

We would also like to thank the three TA's for this course for all their help during the assignments as well as the project work.