

# COMS 3261 Review Handout 3B

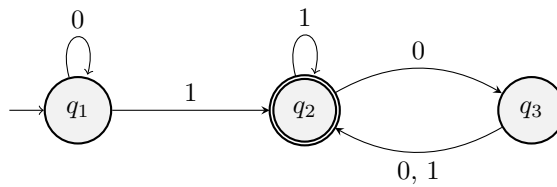
## Practice Questions: Finite Automata

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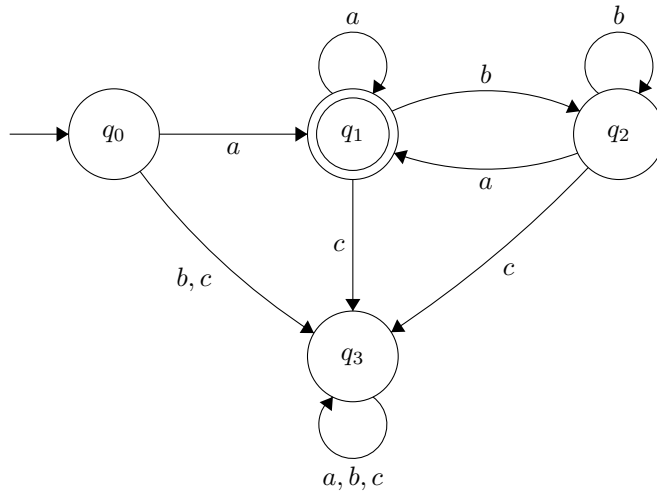
Fall 2022

### 1 DFA Exercises

1. Determine which of  $\epsilon$ , 11, 010, 10, 0101 is accepted by this DFA.



2. The DFA state diagram below is defined on the alphabet  $\Sigma = \{a, b, c\}$ . Write out its formal definition (as a 5-tuple). When specifying the transition function  $\delta$ , draw a table.



3. Draw a DFA that recognizes:

(a) All strings with the prefix 01.

**Bonus Question:** Draw a computation tree on string 1101.

(b)  $L = \{11, 101, 010, 0110\}$ .

(c)  $L = \{w \in \{0,1\}^* \mid \text{the number of 1's in } w \text{ is not an integer multiple of } 5\}$ .

## 2 NFA Exercises

1. Draw an NFA that recognizes:

(a) All strings that contain 101.

(b)  $L = \{w \in \{0,1\}^* \mid w \text{ has exactly two 0's or an even number of 1's}\}.$

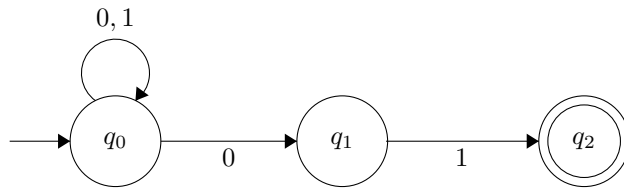
### 3 Miscellaneous Exercises

1. Prove the following languages are regular:

(a)  $L = \{0^m 1^n \mid m, n \geq 0, \text{ and } m + n \text{ is odd}\}$

(b)  $L = \{x \in \{0, 1\}^* \mid x \text{ contains a substring of two 1's separated by an odd number of characters}\}$

2. Convert this NFA to a DFA using subset construction:



3. (a) What is the language recognized by this NFA?



(b) What is the language recognized by this NFA?

